

Situation, utilization and visualization of cryo-EM structure data

**クライオ電子顕微鏡データの現状、
見方、使い方**

**Hirofumi Suzuki
PDBj, IPR, Osaka univ.**

BSJ2017 luncheon seminar
2017-09-21, Kumamoto univ.



“The Resolution Revolution”

Werner Kühlbrandt, *Science*, 2014

“*Liberty Leading the People*”
painted by Eugène Delacroix

Cryo-EM (3DEM) data in databanks

1. Comparison to crystallography

Methodology outline

[raw data] → [map] → [atomic model]

2. Comparison to NMR

Ensemble structure of molecule in solution

Background:

Cryo-EM data in databanks

Resolution

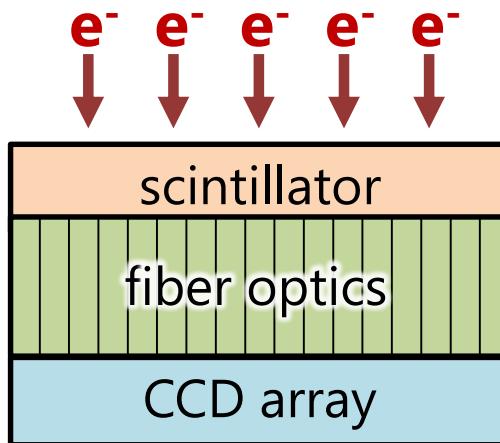
Submission Year	~ 2 A	~ 3 A	~ 5 A	~ 7 A	~ 10 A	~ 15 A	~ 23 A	~ 34 A	~ 51 A	~ 77 A	~ 115 A	Total
2017	1	24	433	122	106	38	46	69	19	5	1	900
2016	20	34	668	210	235	90	153	100	46	3	8	1597
2015	4	21	333	70	127	81	128	83	43	7	3	973
2014	1	4	105	55	145	71	143	139	57	76	2	817
2013		1	45	41	107	94	144	96	70	19		653
2012			18	31	87	63	121	75	58	9		493
2011			10	11	80	78	89	46	13	9	3	355
2010		1	23	23	59	69	53	54	16		3	327
2009		1	16	13	43	46	43	21	5			198
2008			8	8	39	36	52	36	15	1		214
2007			3	3	46	37	40	26	12	1		175
2006			1		23	37	44	38	7	2		156
2005	1		1		20	26	34	20	1	2		106
2004		1	2	3	11	23	16	3			1	60
2003			3	1	9	21	10	26	3			75
2002					4	18	7	3	1	11		45

Number: EMDB & PDB entries

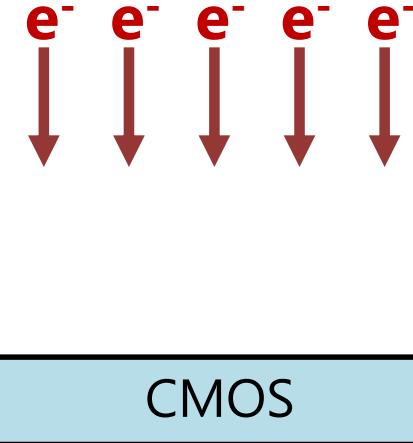
EM Navigator statistics

<https://pdbj.org/emnavi/>

Direct electron detector

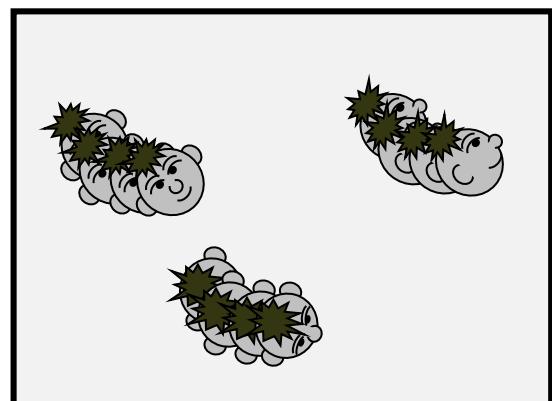


Legacy CCD camera

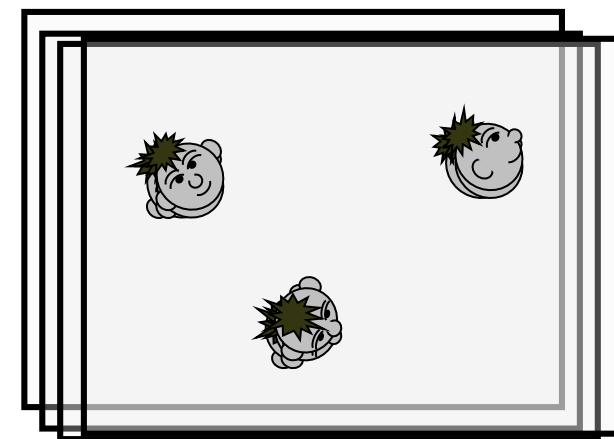


Direct electron detector

→ Resolution, sensitivity, & speed improved



Micrographs as movie



motion correction

High resolution detectors

Resolution

Detector

Detector	~ 2 A	~ 3 A	~ 5 A	~ 7 A	~ 10 A	~ 15 A	~ 23 A	~ 34 A	~ 51 A
GATAN K2		27	507	160	171	36	21	34	35
FEI FALCON II		9	493	130	96	58	43	20	5
GATAN K2 SUMMIT		14	372	89	82	22	12	13	3
KODAK SO163 FILM		4	98	76	367	353	318	204	36
GATAN K2 QUANTUM	2	3	45	8	53	4	10	6	2
OTHER		6	43	9	20	10	6	20	4
GATAN ULTRASCAN 4000			31	37	112	133	241	116	60
DIRECT ELECTRON DE-12				12	6	7		2	1
GATAN GENERIC	1	3	12	7	26	33	56	38	16
FEI FALCON I		2	10	18	14	6	5	2	9
n/a	1		10	3	38	36	82	50	32
GENERIC FILM				8	2	6	4	17	4
DIRECT ELECTRON DE-20		4	6		2	1	2	2	
GENERIC CCD		2	5	4	6	18	32	37	18
TIETZ TEMCAM F415			5	7	30	28	38	40	22
TIETZ TEMCAM F416	22	12	4	12	41	9	26	100	52

Number: EMDB & PDB entries

EM Navigator statistics

<https://pdbj.org/emnavi/>

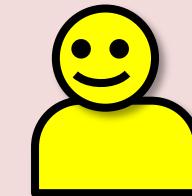
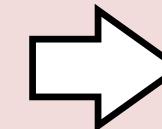
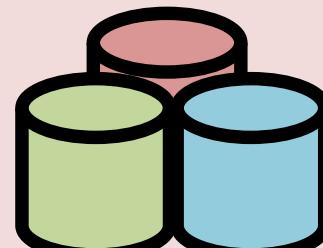
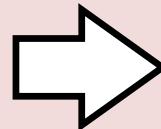
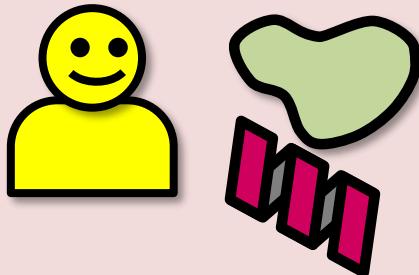
wwPDB collaboration



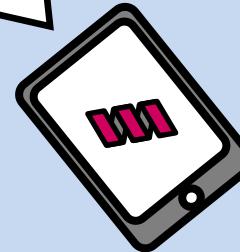
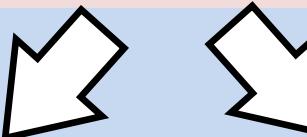
Deposition

PDB, EMDB,
& BMRB

Archive
distribution



Search



Visualization



EM Navigator et al.

EM Navigator - 3D electron microscopy data navigator -

- Browse 3DEM data

- Keywords / EMDB-ID / PDB-ID
- Submit**
- [EM Navigator legacy](#)
- [Advanced search, table view, etc.](#)
- [Omokage search - shape similarity search](#)
- [Yorodumi - integration of EMDB/PDB metadata & structure viewer](#)
- [Gallery](#) [Statistics](#) [3DEM papers](#) [Species](#)

- Recently released data

Sep 13, 2017 (EMDB: 19, PDB:11)

Omokage search - Shape similarity search of macromolecules -

- Search query

Query structure data: [Registered data structure in databanks](#) [Upload your original/modified data](#)

ID of EMDB, PDB or SASBDB: **Search** ?

Samples: [Recommended](#) [EMDB](#) [PDB](#) [SASBDB](#)

Structure data giving symbolic results [Show details](#)

EM Navigator
<https://pdbj.org/emnavi/>

Yorodumi - PDB/EMDB/SASBDB browser -

- Open data

ID or keywords: **Submit**

[Random choices](#) [Recently viewed](#)

All data Latest PDB All PDB EMDB SASBDB Chemical components >>

ランダム選択エントリ (EMDB)

Yorodumi

Omokage search



03/22/2017

Archival PDBx/mmCIF Version V4 to V5 Update in the Protein Data Bank

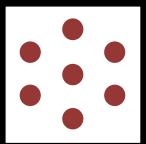
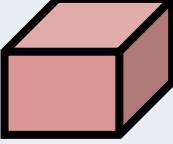
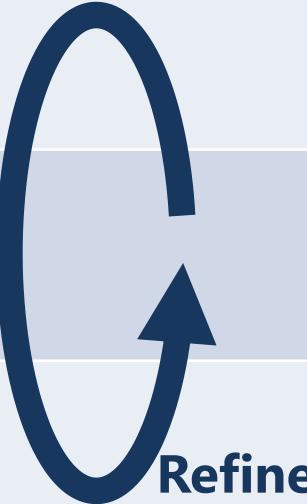
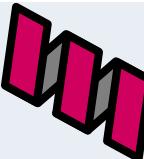
The wwPDB is preparing the update of PDBx/mmCIF model files for all entries in the PDB archive to V5 version of the PDBx/mmCIF dictionary. When completed, all PDB model files will have better organized content and will conform to the revised data model used within the wwPDB OneDep System. A list of changes will be available at the wwPDB website (<https://www.wwpdb.org/documentation/remediation>). Since January

News in wwPDB website
www.wwpdb.org

Comparison to crystallography

Similarity in methods

12

	Crystallography	3DEM
	Aligned? Yes	No
Raw data	Phase? No	Yes
	Initial model/phase required	Initial map can help
	Density map	
	 Refine	 Refine
	Atomic model	Initial model required for low-res. data

PHENIX v2411 is used for refinement

Processing

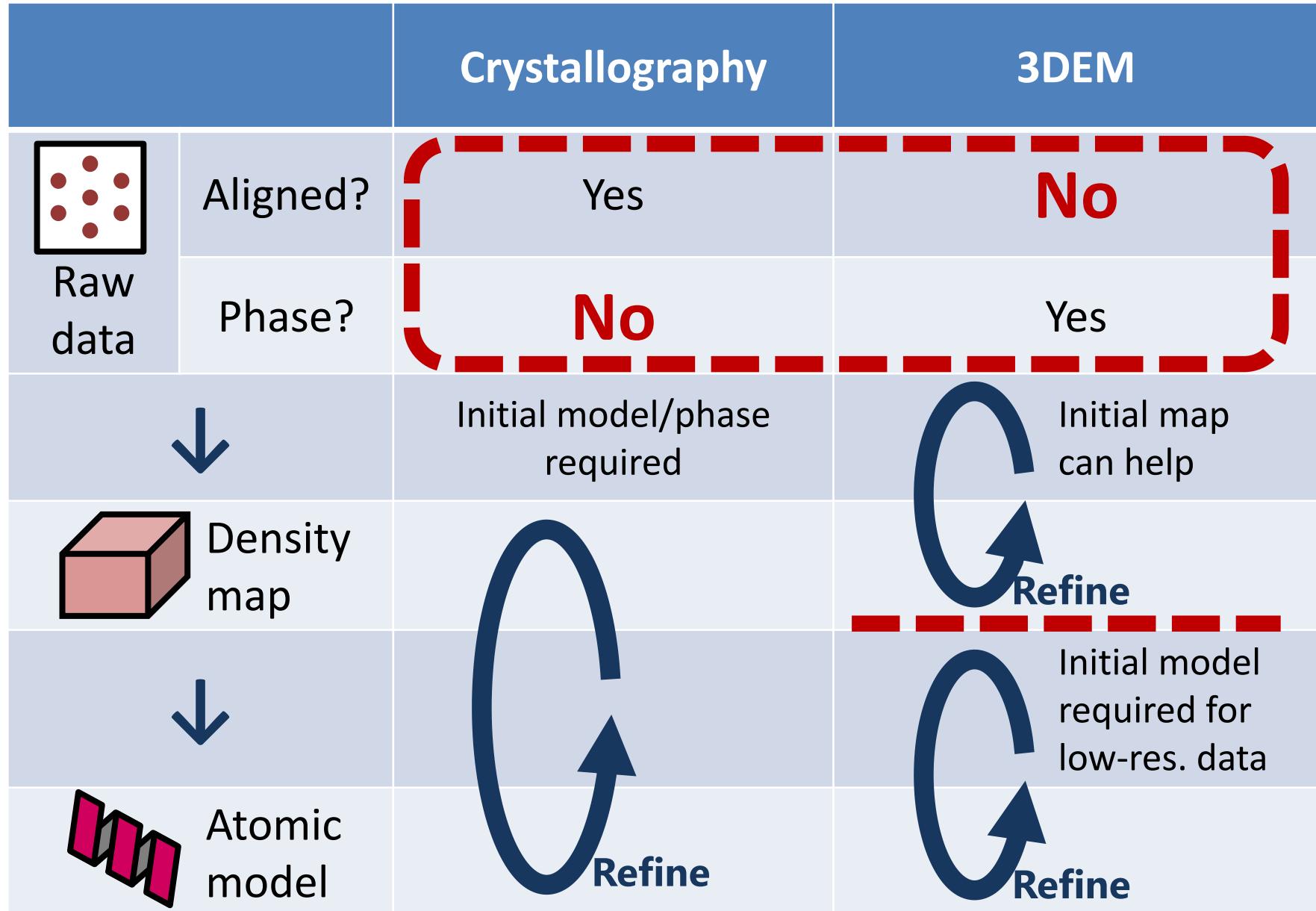
<u>Software</u>	Name: PHENIX / Version: dev_2411: / Classification: refinement																								
<u>CTF correction</u>	Type: PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION																								
<u>3D reconstruction</u>	Resolution: 3.2 Å / Resolution method: FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF / Number of particles: 238758 / Symmetry type: POINT																								
<u>Refine</u>	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Refine ID</th><th>Highest resolution</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1</td><td>3.20</td></tr><tr><td>ELECTRON MICROSCOPY</td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>	Refine ID	Highest resolution	1	3.20	ELECTRON MICROSCOPY																			
Refine ID	Highest resolution																								
1	3.20																								
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY																									
<u>Refine LS restraints</u>	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Refine ID</th><th>Type</th><th>Dev ideal</th><th>Number</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>ELECTRON MICROSCOPY</td><td>f_bond_d</td><td>0.010</td><td>10528</td></tr><tr><td>ELECTRON MICROSCOPY</td><td>f_angle_d</td><td>1.201</td><td>14384</td></tr><tr><td>ELECTRON MICROSCOPY</td><td>f_dihedral_angle_d</td><td>11.771</td><td>8615</td></tr><tr><td>ELECTRON MICROSCOPY</td><td>f_chiral_restr</td><td>0.063</td><td>1619</td></tr><tr><td>ELECTRON MICROSCOPY</td><td>f_plane_restr</td><td>0.005</td><td>1642</td></tr></tbody></table>	Refine ID	Type	Dev ideal	Number	ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	f_bond_d	0.010	10528	ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	f_angle_d	1.201	14384	ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	f_dihedral_angle_d	11.771	8615	ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	f_chiral_restr	0.063	1619	ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	f_plane_restr	0.005	1642
Refine ID	Type	Dev ideal	Number																						
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	f_bond_d	0.010	10528																						
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	f_angle_d	1.201	14384																						
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	f_dihedral_angle_d	11.771	8615																						
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	f_chiral_restr	0.063	1619																						
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY	f_plane_restr	0.005	1642																						

Restraint parameters during refinement

Screenshot of *Yorodumi*
data: PDB-5ool

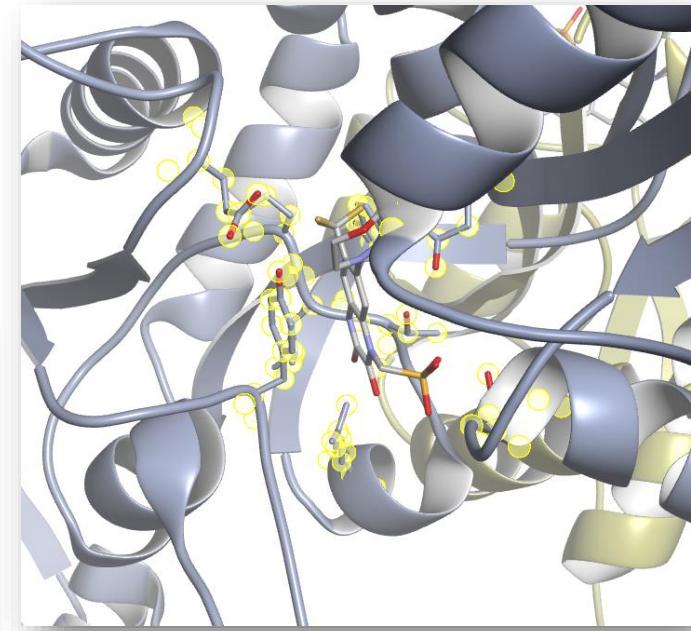
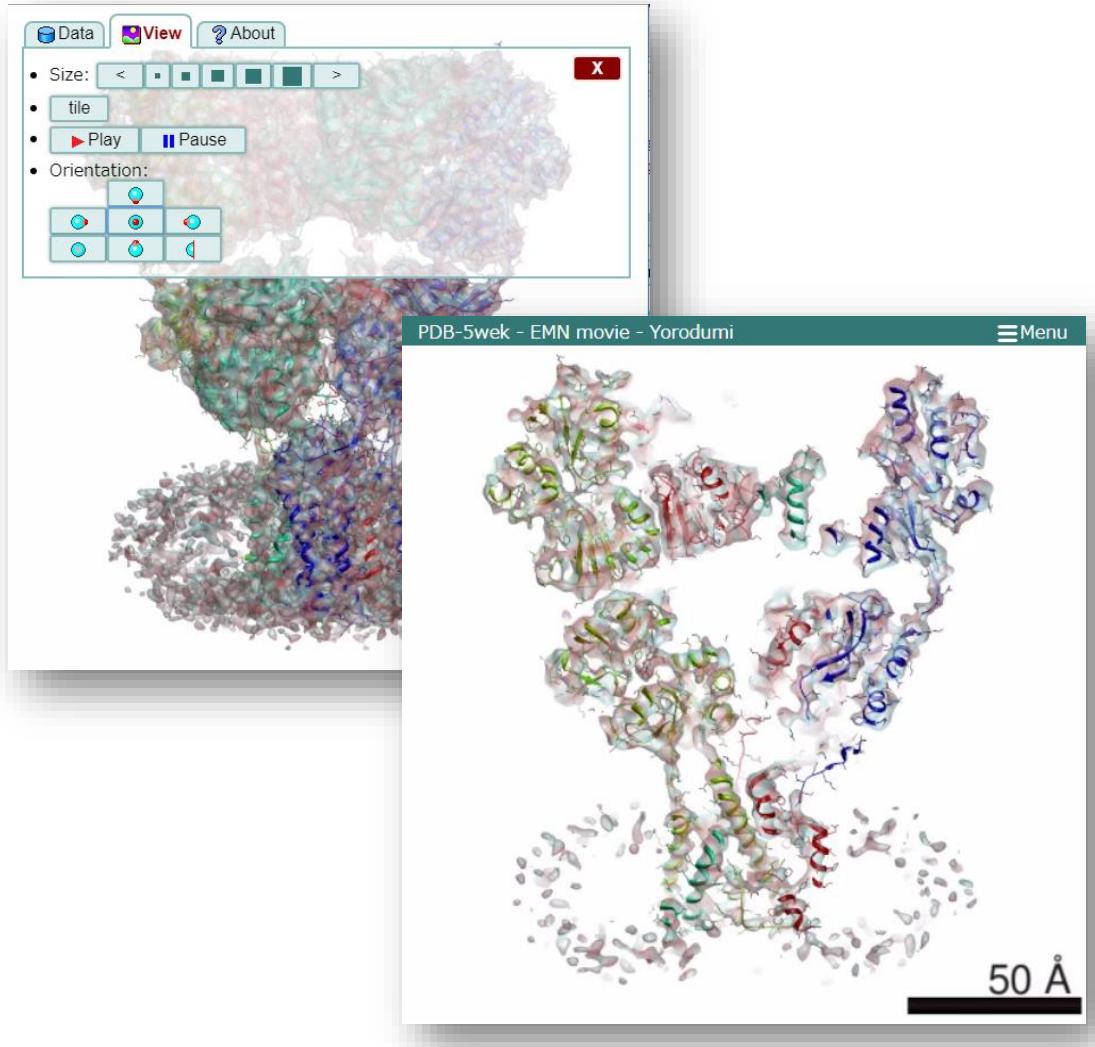
Difference in methods

14



Map + model view of EM data

15



Yorodumi-Molmil
Ligand binding site
focus view

EMDB-8819
PDB-5wek

New PDB data in Yorodumi

16

<u>Buffer solution</u>	<u>pH:</u> 8					
<u>Buffer component</u>	<u>ID</u>	<u>Conc.</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Buffer ID</u>
	1	150	mM	sodium chloride	NaCl	1
	2	20	mM	Tris	C4H11NO3	1
	3	0.1	% w/v	digitonin	digitonin	1

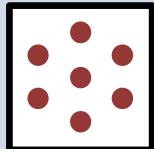
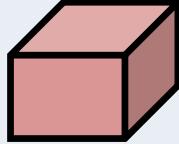
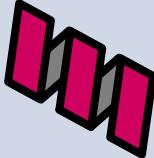
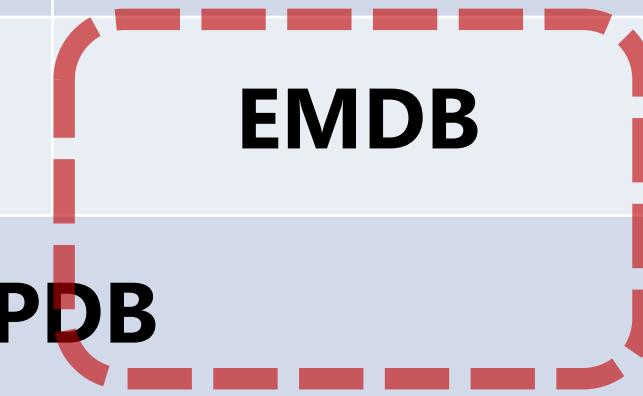
Buffer solution details

<u>EM software</u>	<u>ID</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Category</u>	<u>Imaging ID</u>	<u>Fitting ID</u>	<u>Image processing ID</u>
	2	SerialEM	IMAGE ACQUISITION	1		
	7	COOT	MODEL FITTING		1	
	8	Chimera	MODEL FITTING		1	
	11	PHENIX	MODEL REFINEMENT		1	
	15	Relion	RECONSTRUCTION			1

Software details

PDB-5vot

Databanks for each

	Crystallography	3DEM (incl. electron crystallography)
	Raw data	-
	Density map	PDB (structure factor)
	Atomic model	 PDB EMDB

EM Navigator

Databank for EM raw images

18

The screenshot shows the homepage of the EMPIAR (Electron Microscopy Public Image Archive) website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links to 'Services', 'Research', 'Training', and 'About us'. A search bar and a magnifying glass icon are also present. Below the navigation bar, the EMPIAR logo, featuring a stylized green and red circular graphic followed by the text 'EMPIAR', is displayed. The main title 'Electron Microscopy Public Image Archive' is prominently shown. Below the title, a menu bar includes 'EMPIAR home', 'Deposition', 'REST API', 'FAQ', and 'About EMPIAR', along with 'Share' and 'Feedback' buttons. A central text box describes EMPIAR as a public resource for raw, 2D electron microscopy images, mentioning browsing, uploading, and downloading. It also links to 'More ...'. To the right, a 'Quick links' sidebar lists 'EMDB', 'PDBe', and 'EMDataBank'. Another sidebar titled 'EMPIAR citations' links to a paper about quantitative analysis of 3D alignment quality. At the bottom, a table displays dataset information, showing one entry: 'EMPIAR-10115' (Tilt-series of e. coli carrying the pLE7 plasmid), with authors Swulius MT, Jensen GJ, Pubmed ID 22904287, DOI 10.1128/jb.00505-12, and related EMDB/PDB entries.

Dataset	Title	Authors	Related EMDB/PDB entries
EMPIAR-10115	Tilt-series of e. coli carrying the pLE7 plasmid	Swulius MT, Jensen GJ [Pubmed: 22904287] [DOI: 10.1128/jb.00505-12]	

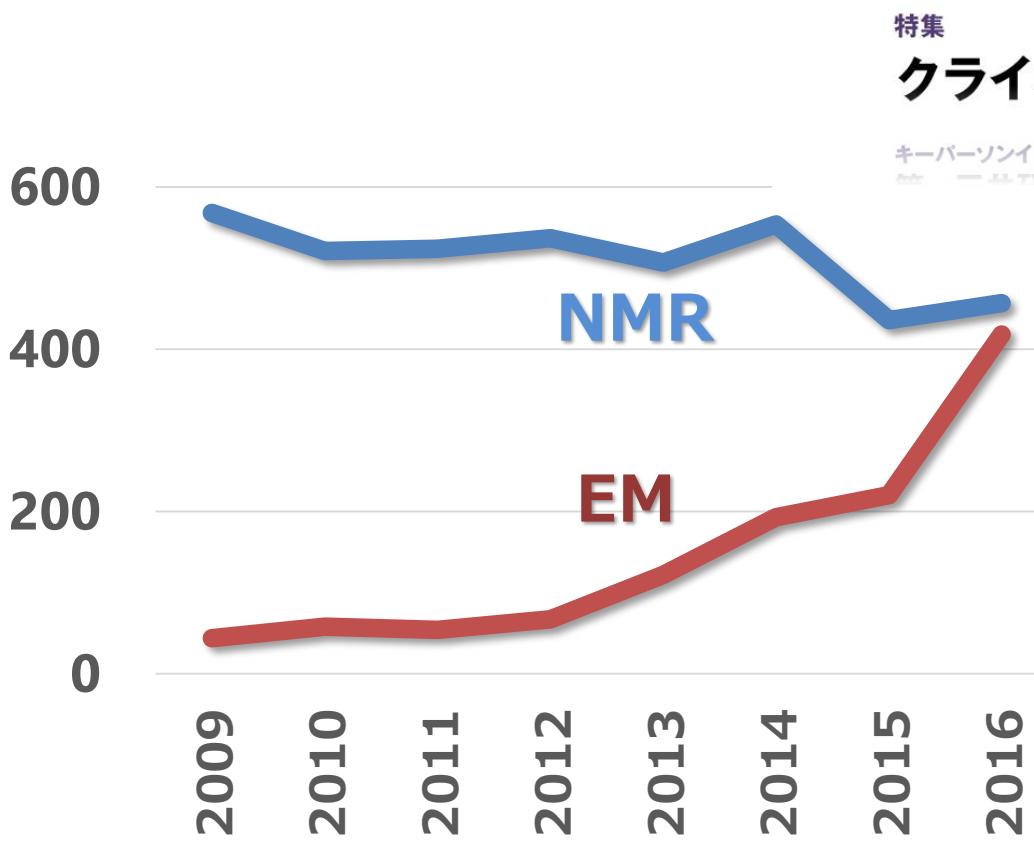
EMPIAR webpage by EMBL-EBI

Comparison to NMR

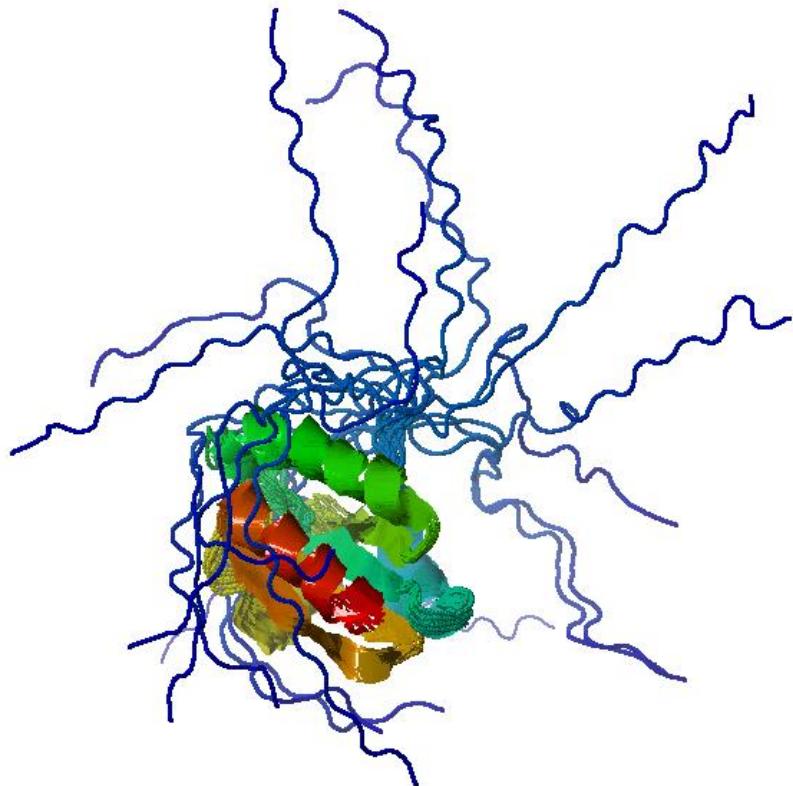
PDB deposition NMR vs. 3DEM

20

Nikkei biotech
cryo-EM issue
Feb, 2007



PDB yearly deposition
NMR vs. EM



Experiment

1 sample condition
100 conformers

Deposition

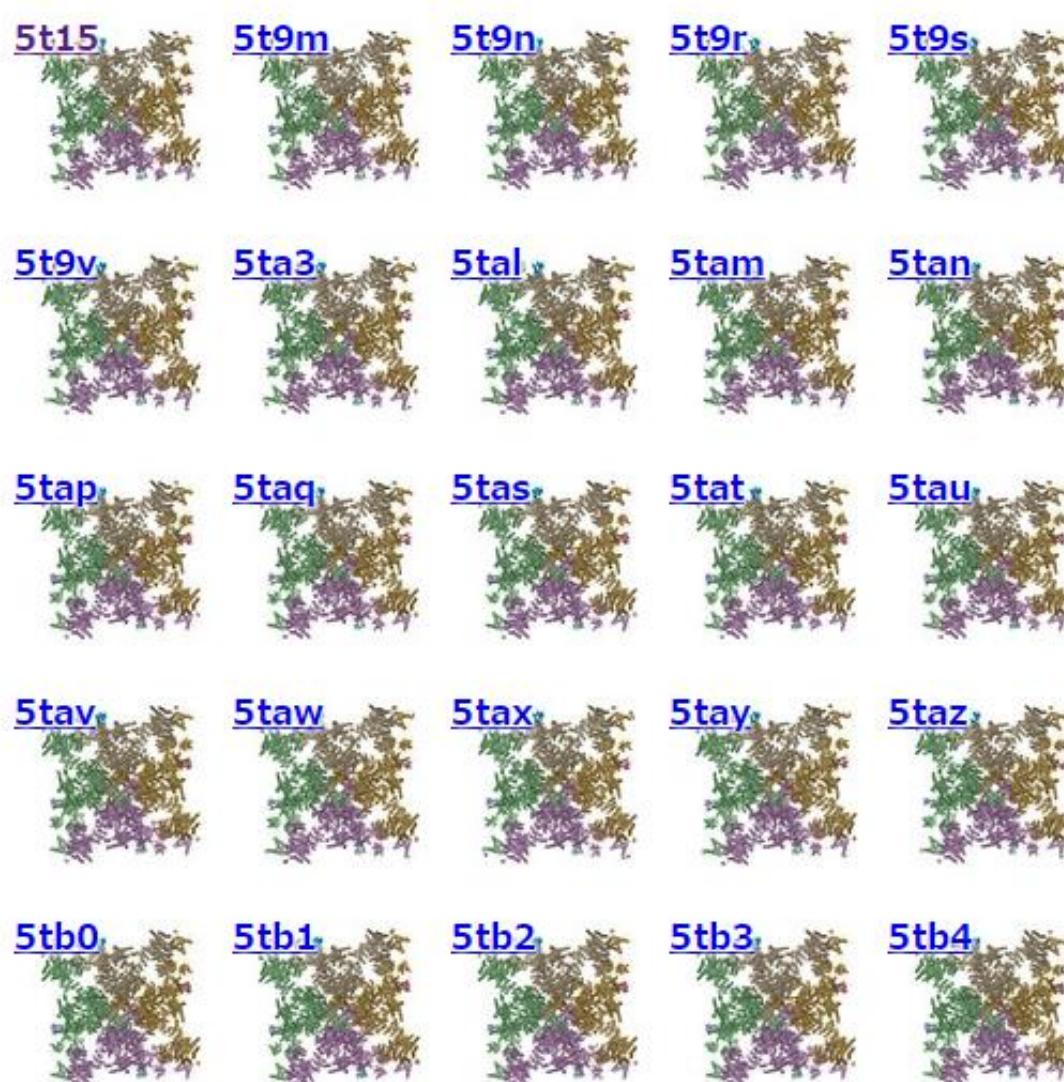
20 conformers
1 entry

PDB-6ali

putative thioredoxin

Structure ensembles by cryo-EM

22

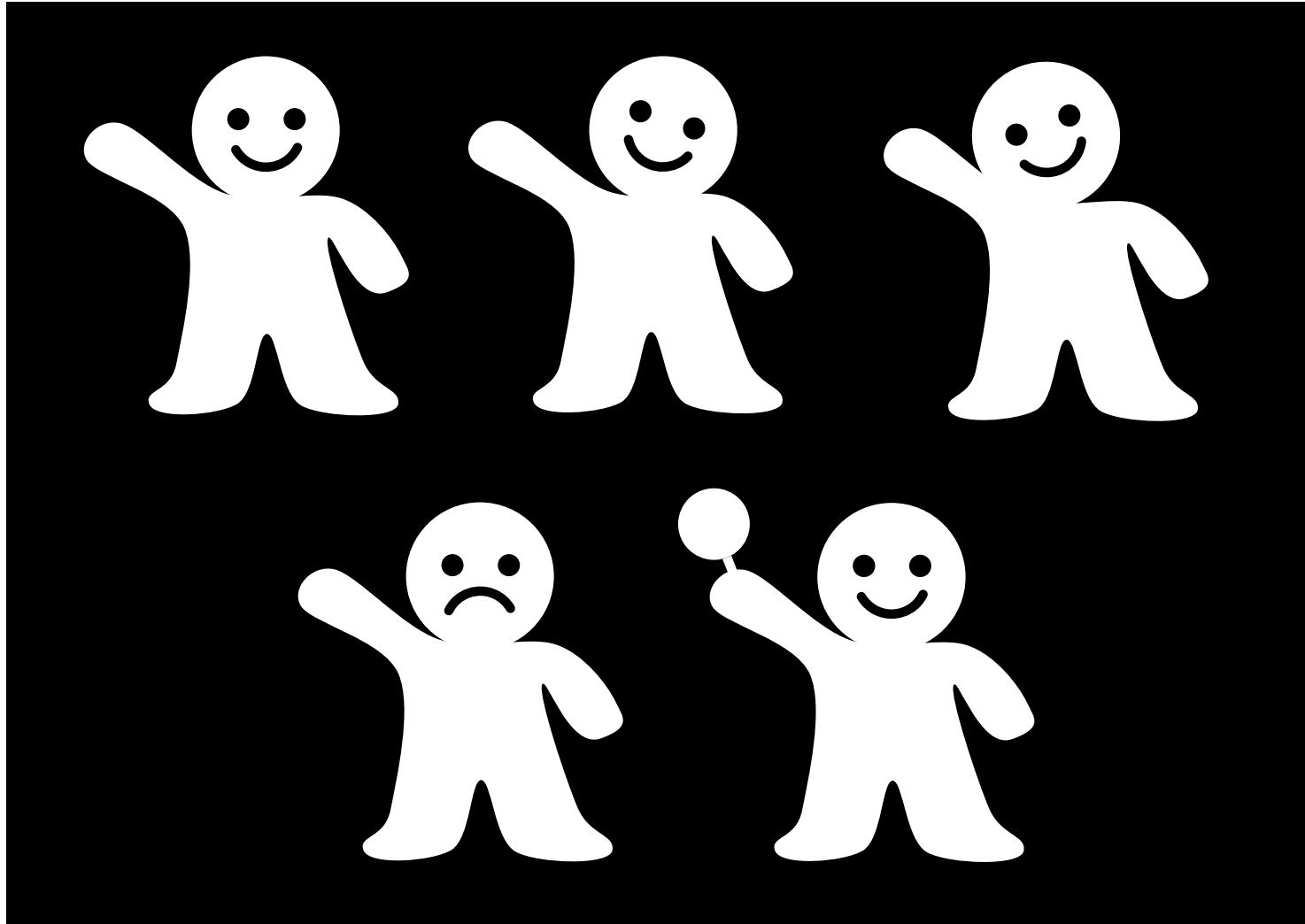


5 samples
x (1 all + 4 classes)
= 25 PDB entries

Ryanodine receptor
(calcium channel)
des Georges *et al.*,
Cell, 2016

Flexibility in biomolecule

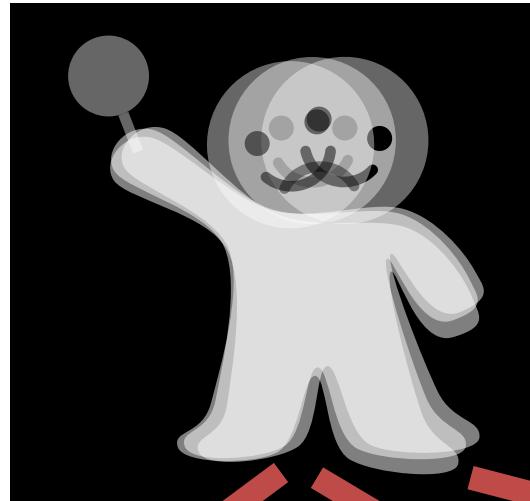
23



flexibility, heterogeneity & inoccupancy
in molecular assembly

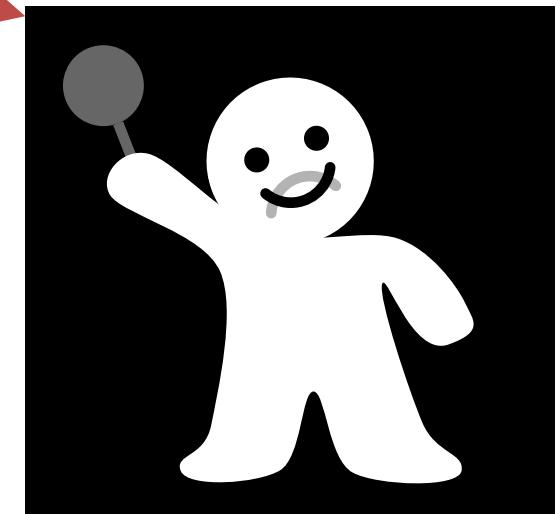
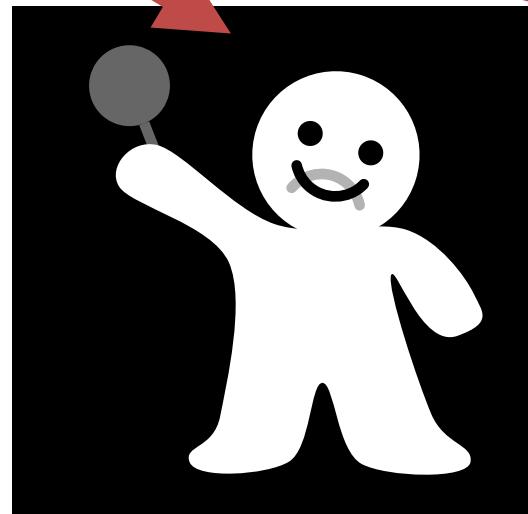
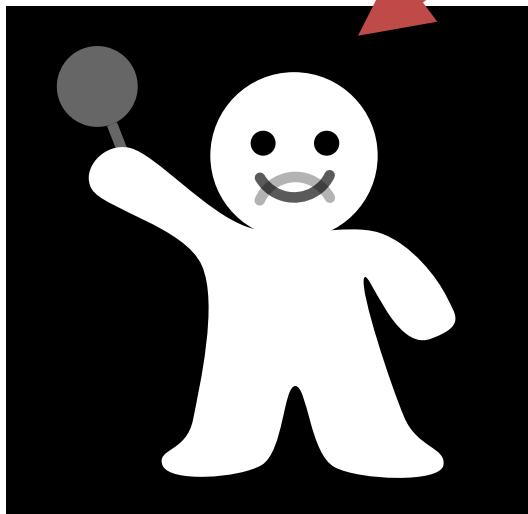
Classification

24



Global & unclassified
average

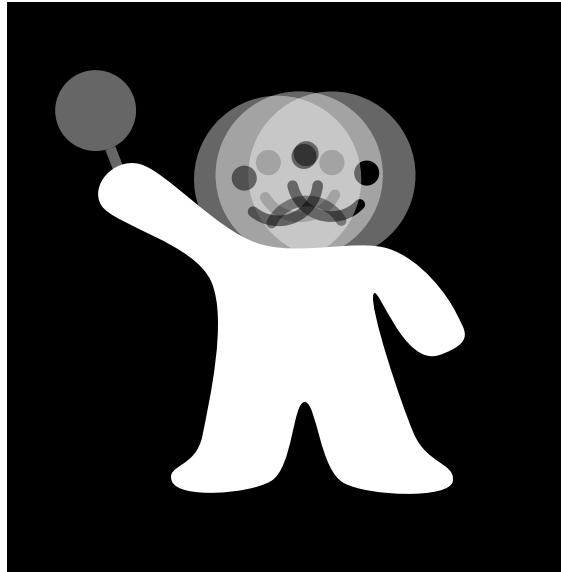
Classification



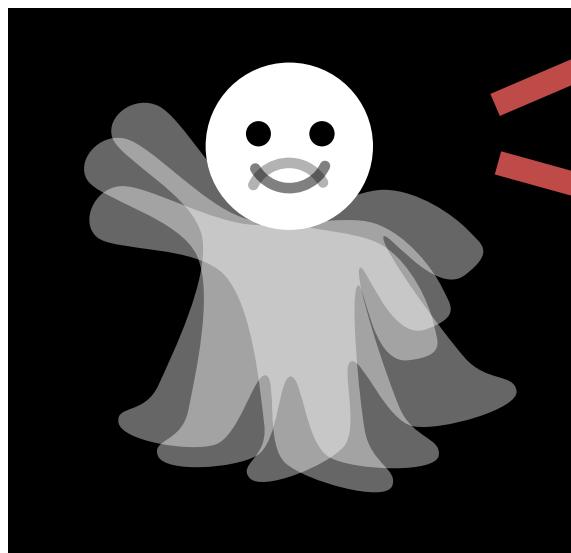
Class averages

Local averaging & classification

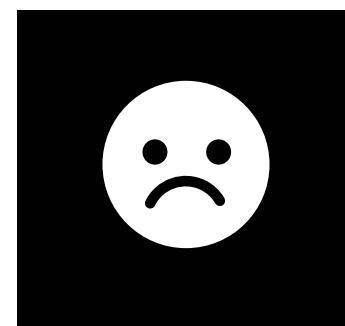
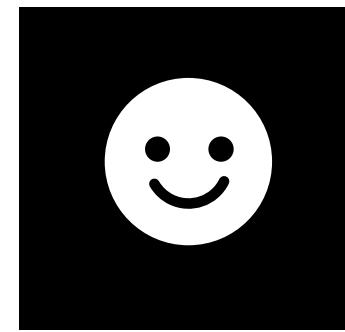
25



Local (masked)
average



Classification

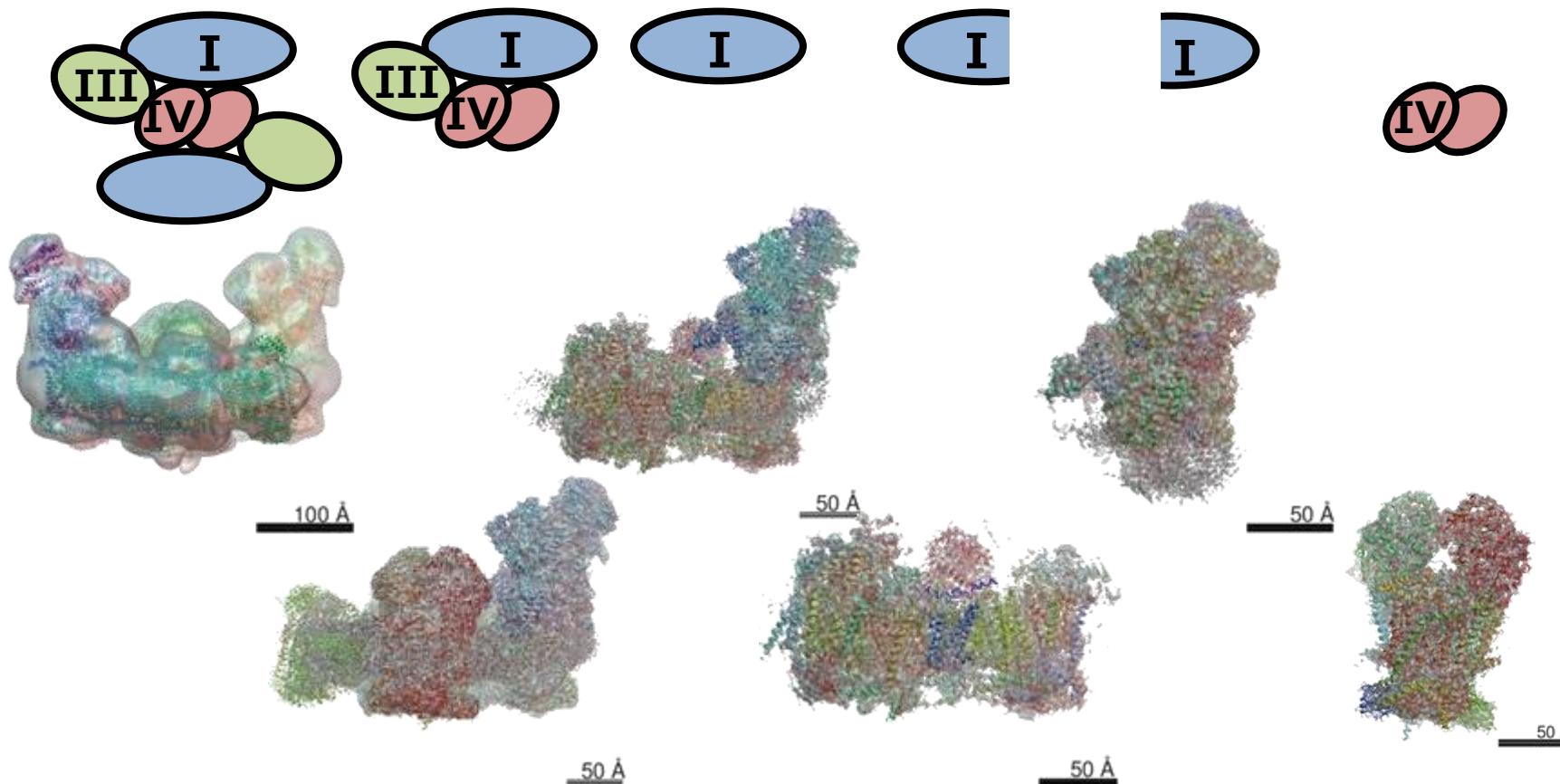


Local (masked)
classification

Respiratory “megacomplex”

26

EMDB	6776	6776	6773	6772	6771	6774
PDB	5xti	5xth	5xtd	5xtc	5xtb	5xte
res. (Å)	17.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4

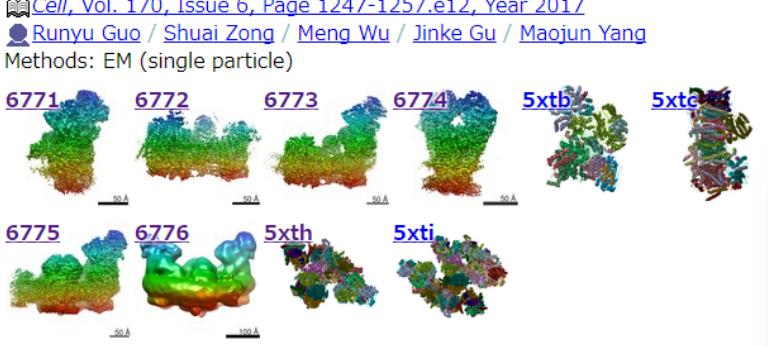


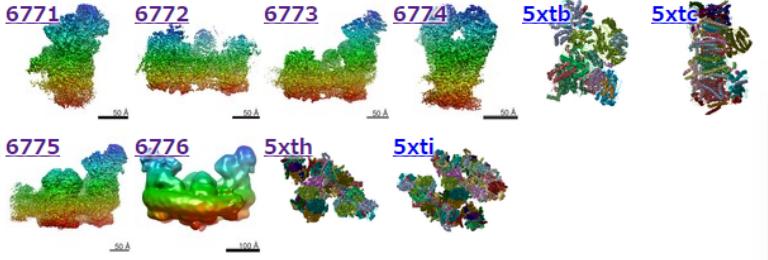
Database of citation of structure data

- List of structure papers

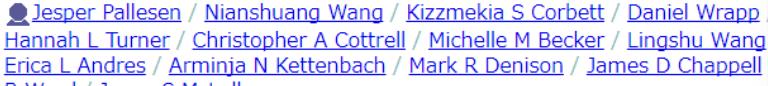
Showing 1 - 20 of 281 items for **keywords:** respiratory

- **Architecture of Human Mitochondrial Respiratory Megacomplex I2III2IV2.**

 Cell, Vol. 170, Issue 6, Page 1247-1257.e12, Year 2017

 Methods: EM (single particle)


- **Immunogenicity and structures of a rationally designed prefusion M**

 Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A., Vol. 114, Issue 35, Page E7348-E7357, Year 2017

 Methods: EM (single particle) / X-ray diffraction


Search result

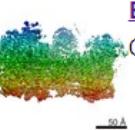
Yorodumi Papers - Database of articles cited by EMDB/PDB/SASBDB data -

- + Search query
- Structure paper

Title	Architecture of Human Mitochondrial Respiratory Megacomplex I2III2IV2
Journal, issue, pages	Cell, Vol. 170, Issue 6, Page 1247-1257.e12, Year 2017
Publish date	Aug 23, 2017
Authors	 Runyu Guo /  Shuai Zong /  Meng Wu /  Jinke Gu /  Maojun Yang
External links	 PubMed:28844695 /  Publisher's page
Methods	EM (single particle)
Resolution	3.4 - 17.4 Å



[EMDB-6771](#):  Movie  Structure viewer
 Cryo-EM structure of human respiratory complex I matrix



[EMDB-6772](#):  Movie  Structure viewer
 Cryo-EM structure of human respiratory complex I trans

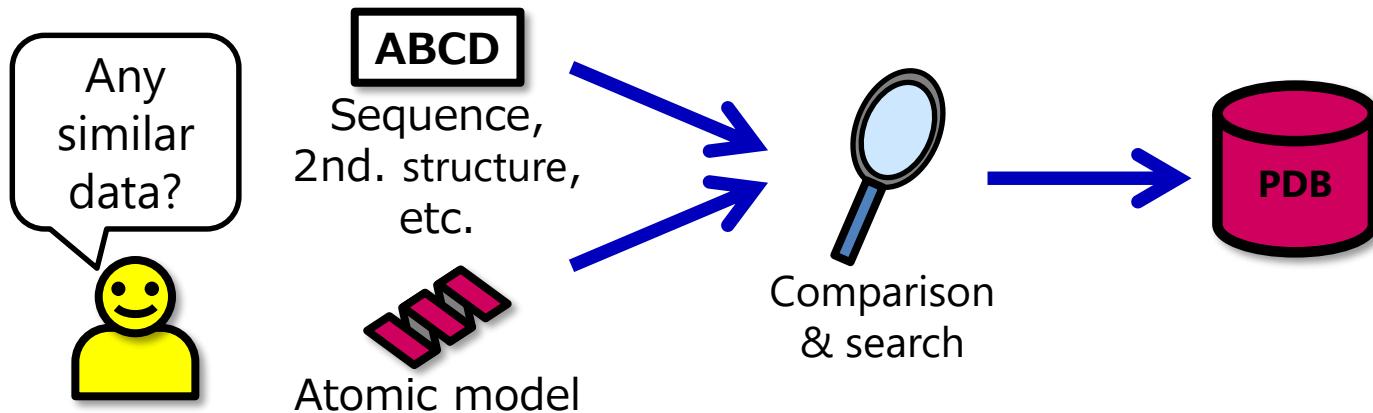


[EMDB-6773](#):  Movie  Structure viewer
 Cryo-EM structure of human respiratory complex I

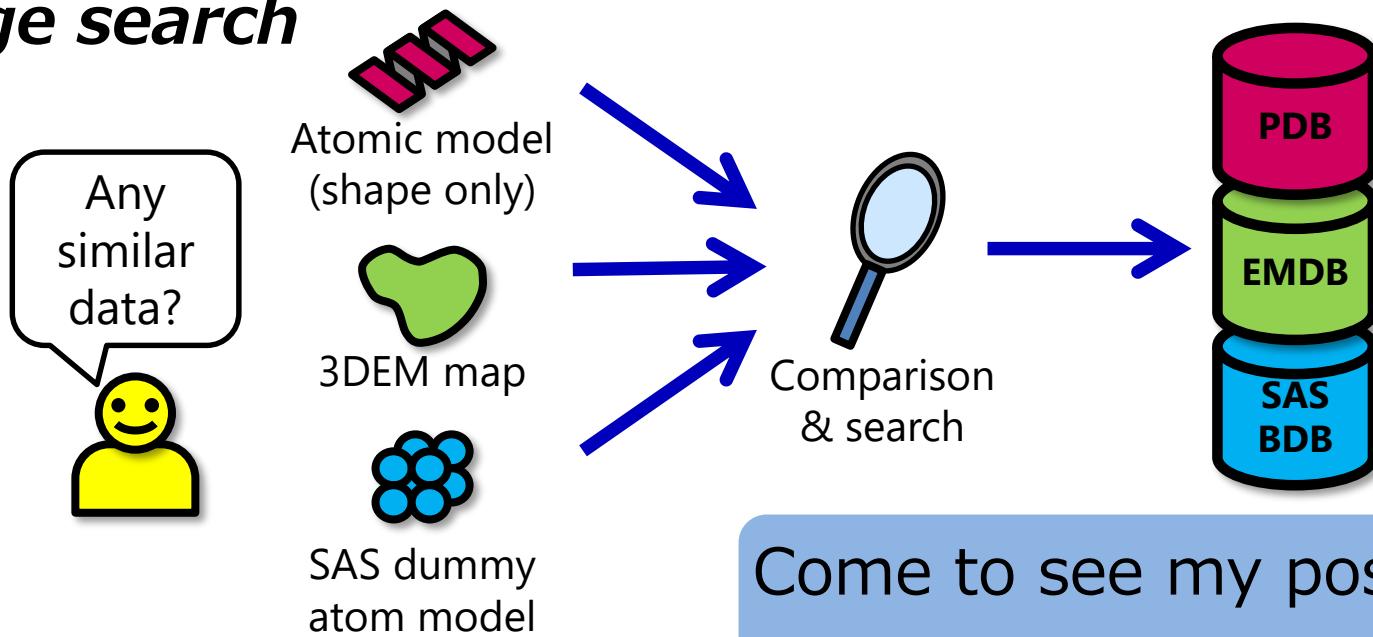
Details of
data entries

Omokage search

Typical ones (e.g. Structure Navigator of PDBj)



Omokage search



Come to see my poster!
3Pos026

Enjoy cryo-EM data with PDBj services!

EM Navigator <https://pdbj.org/emnavi/>

Yorodumi <https://pdbj.org/yorodumi/>

Omokage search <https://pdbj.org/omokage/>