

SEALAの使い方

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生命情報工学研究センター



SEALAでできること

(1) アラインメントサイトの各種の保存度、変異度の計算とその立体構造上への表示

(2) アラインメントから相同タンパク質の機能差を決定しているサイトを推測し、それを立体構造上に表示

WindowsXP, 7, 8で動作確認

IE, Fire[ox, Google chromeなどからアクセス可能



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WindowsXP, 7, 8で動作確認

IE, Fire[ox, Google chromeなどからアクセス可能



SEALAへのアクセス

- PDBjのリンクから
- <http://sseala.cbrc.jp/~seala>



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seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/ ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍 ⬇ ⬆ ⬇

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SEALA

SEquence ALignment Analyzer

... FLV-DTGAQHSVLT...
... ALL-DTGADDTVLE...
... ALL-DSGADITIIS...
... CLI-DTGSTVNMTS...
... CFV-DTGASLCIAS...
... TVVFDTGSSNLWVP...
... TVLFDTGSSDFWVP...

Extraction of Functional Sites

Sequence Weight **Site-Specific Res, Freq**



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... CFV-DTGASLCIAS...
... TVVFDTGSSNLWVP...
... TVLFDTGSSDFWVP...

Extraction of Functional Sites

Sequence Weight	Site-Specific Res, Freq
help	help
Variability/Conservation	ET & Relatives
help	help

Plug in software, [Chime](#) or [jv](#), is required to see the result of calculation on a tertiary structure.

[Link](#)

Link to Related Service : [PC-31](#)(Profile Comparison between 3D and 1D)

Conservation/Variability

必要な入力ファイル

(1) アラインメントファイル (align_example.txt)

clustalW format

構造データへの表示をする場合は
立体構造に対応する配列を含めておく
配列名は構造データのファイル名に
一致させておく

(2) 構造データ (

pdb format (1UJY.pdb)

CLUSTAL W (1.81) multiple sequence alignment

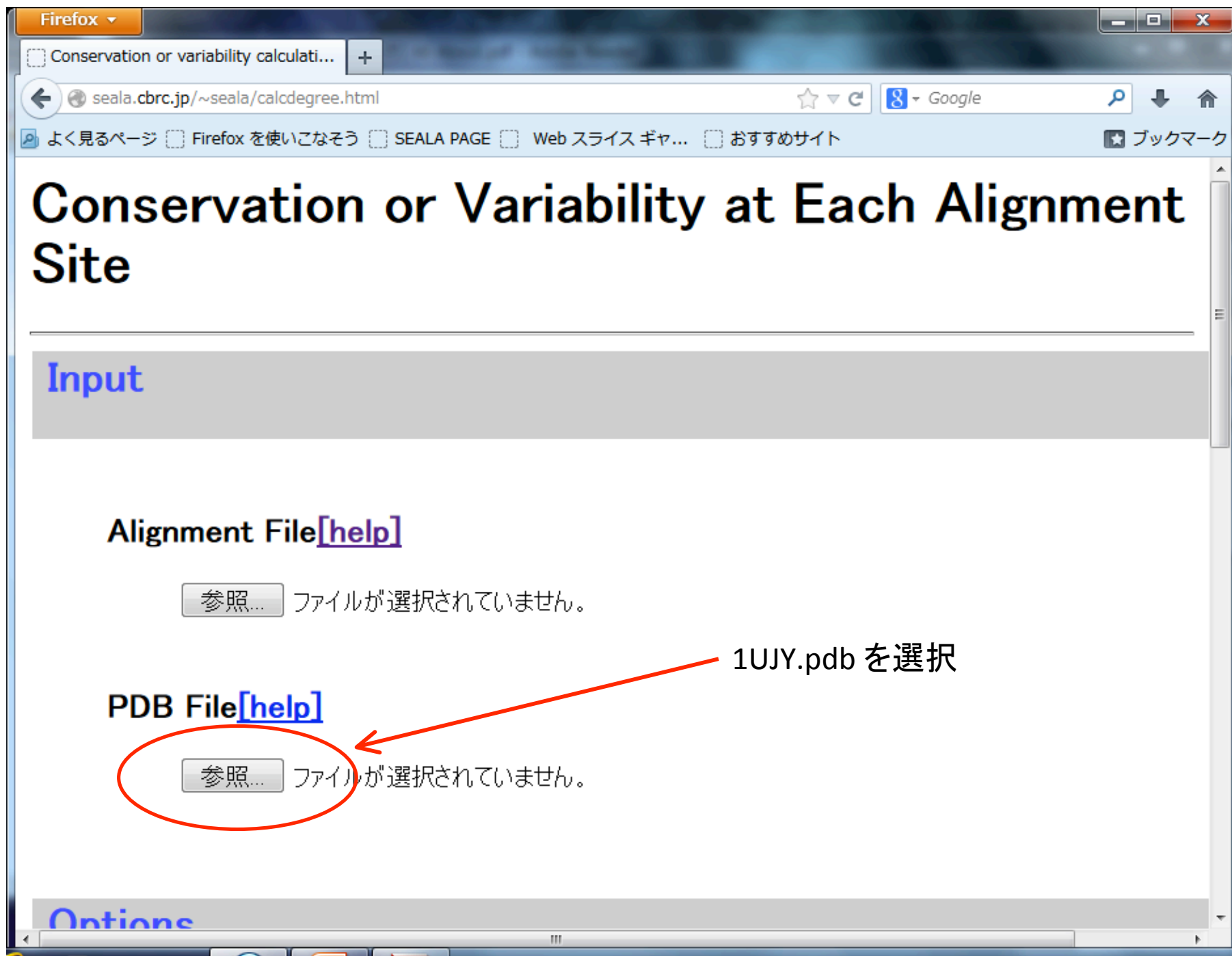
YB65_SCHPO/587-642	SYVKALYAYTAQS--DMELSIQEGDIIQVTNRNAG--]
1UJY.pdb	LIVKARFNFKQTN--EDEL SVCKGDIIYVTRVEEG--.
MYOC_DICDI/1125-1181	QQYIALYEYDAMQ--PDELTFKENDVINLIK KVDA--.
MYOB_DICDI/1056-1111	PTAKALYDYDASS--TDELSFKEGDII FIVQKDNG--.
MYSB_ACACA/1093-1147	PQVKALYDYDAQT--GDELTFKEGDTIIVH QKDPA--.
VAV_HUMAN/785-840	GTAKARYDFCARD--RSELSLKEGDIIKILNKKGQ--(
LASP1_CAEEL/269-325	FAVKAIYDYAAAD--KDEISFLEGDII VNCEKIDD--.
ABP1_SACEX/560-616	PWATAEYDYEAGE--DNELTFAENDKIINIEFVDD--.
RV167_YEAST/424-480	ETVTALYDYQAQA--AGDLSFPAGAVIEIVQRTPDV-]
PLCG2_HUMAN/772-827	RTVKALYDYKAKR--SDELSFCRGALIHNV SKEPG--.

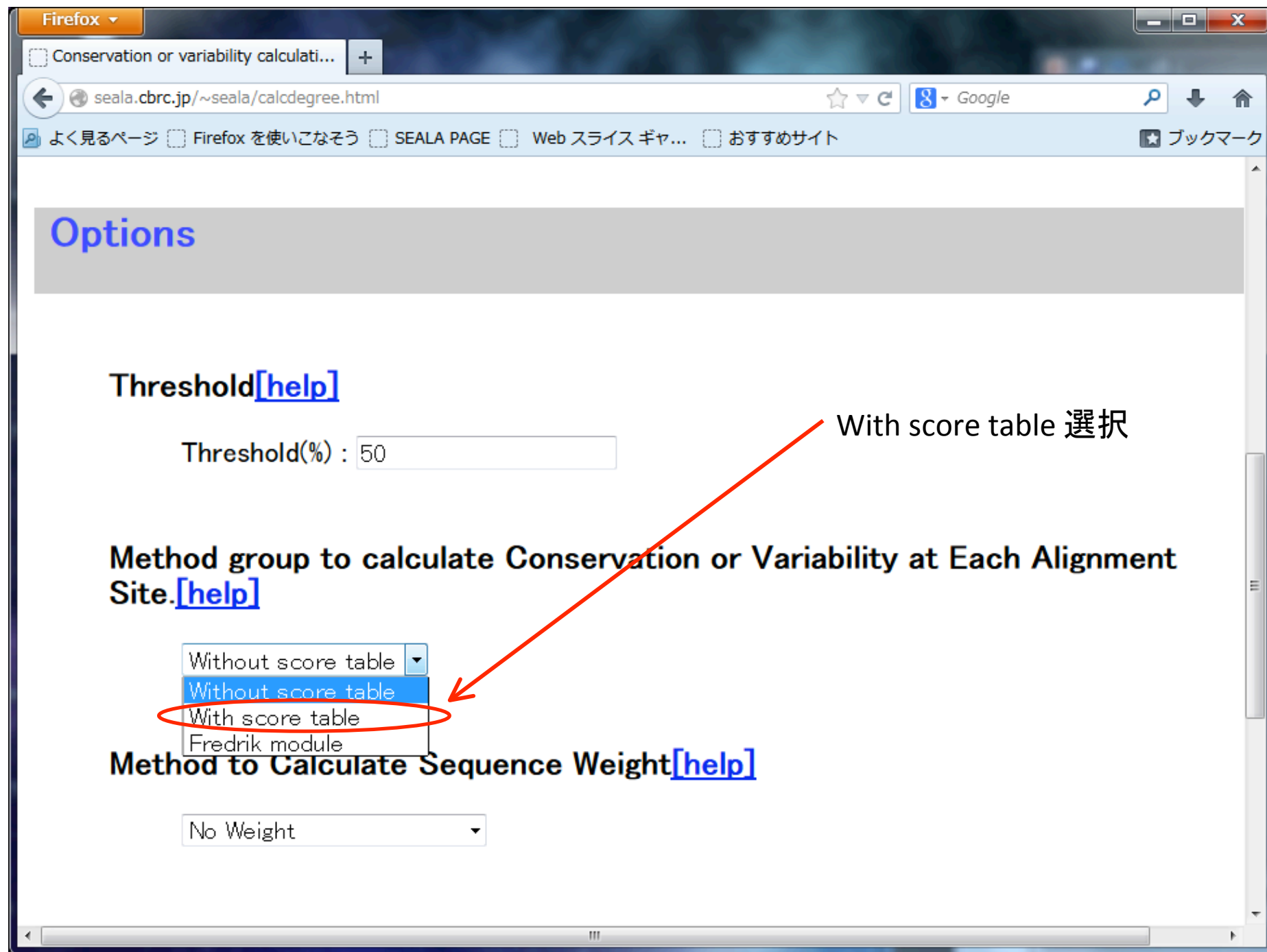
Conservation/Variability

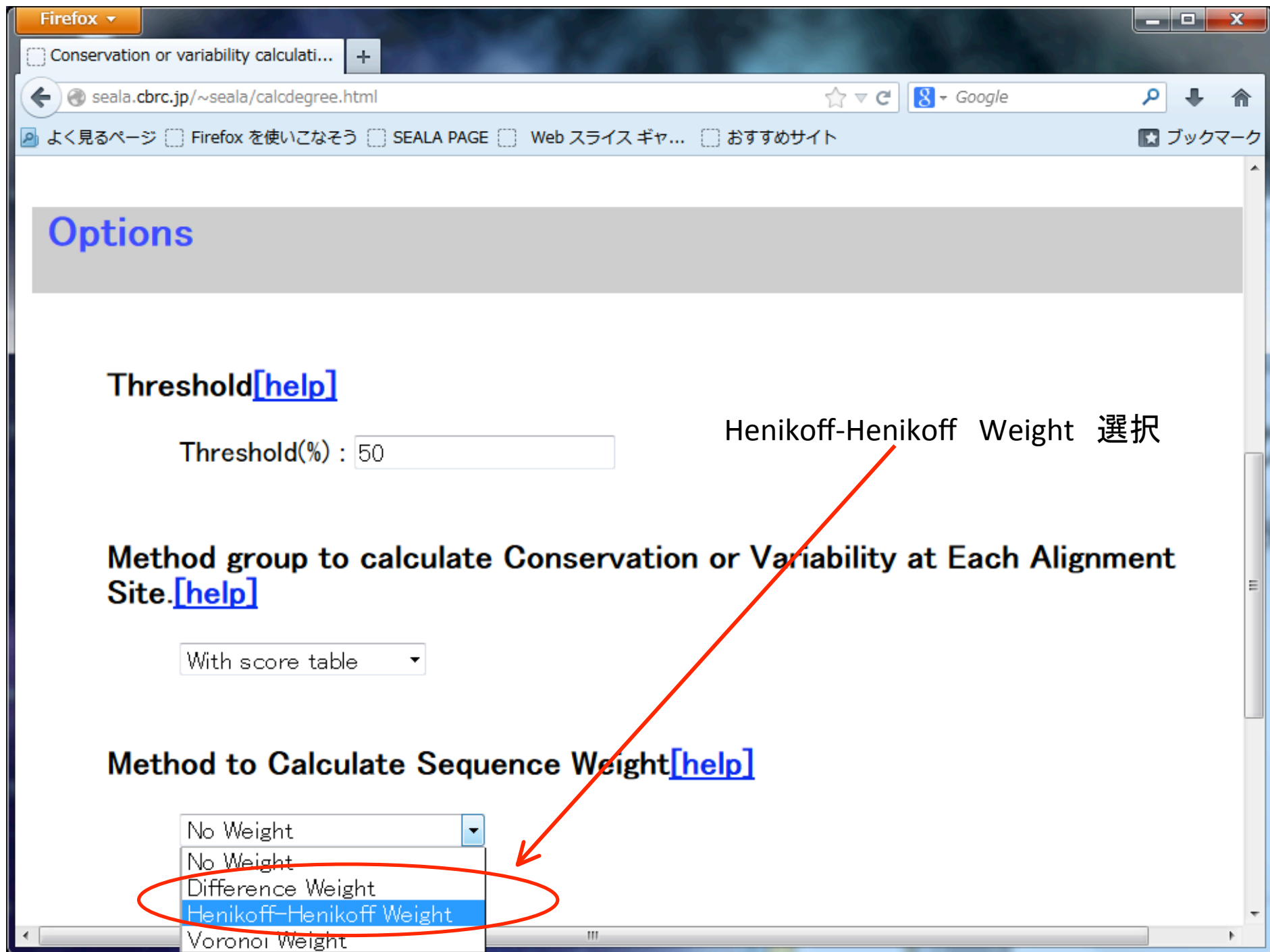
3ページ 選択画面が出てくる

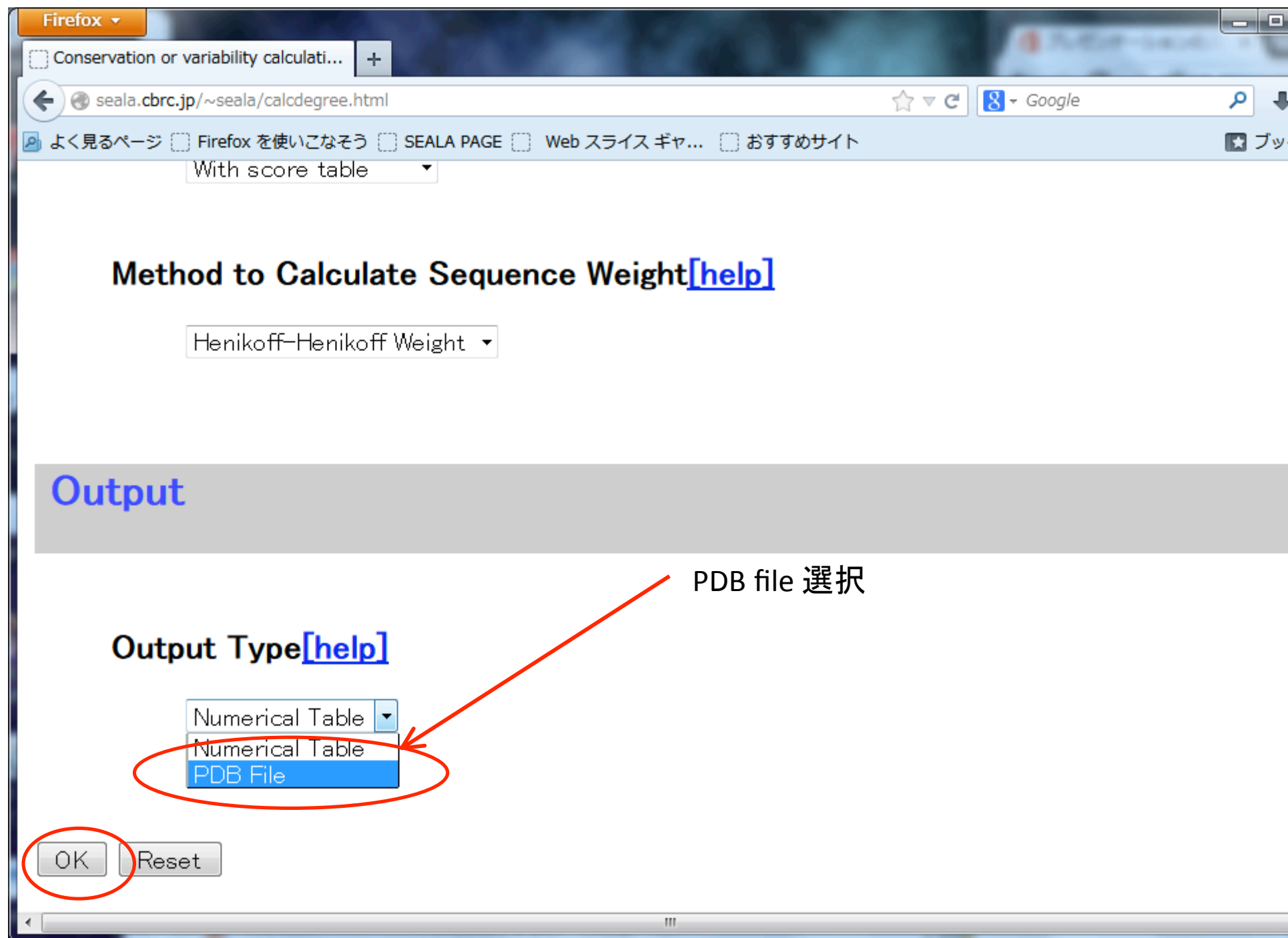
1ページ目











Conservation/Variability

3 ページ 選択画面が出てくる

2 ページ目

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CalculateDegreeSetting +

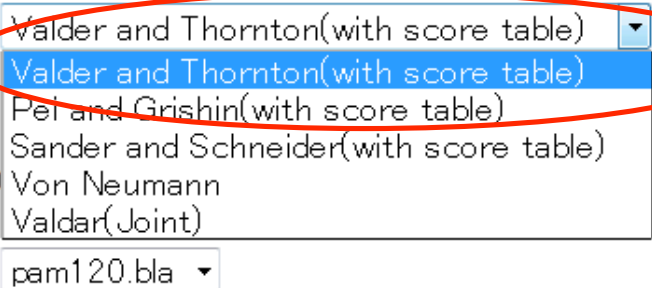
seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/cgi-bin/calcdegree_0.cgi ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍 ⬇ ⬆

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Conservation or Variability at Each Alignment Site

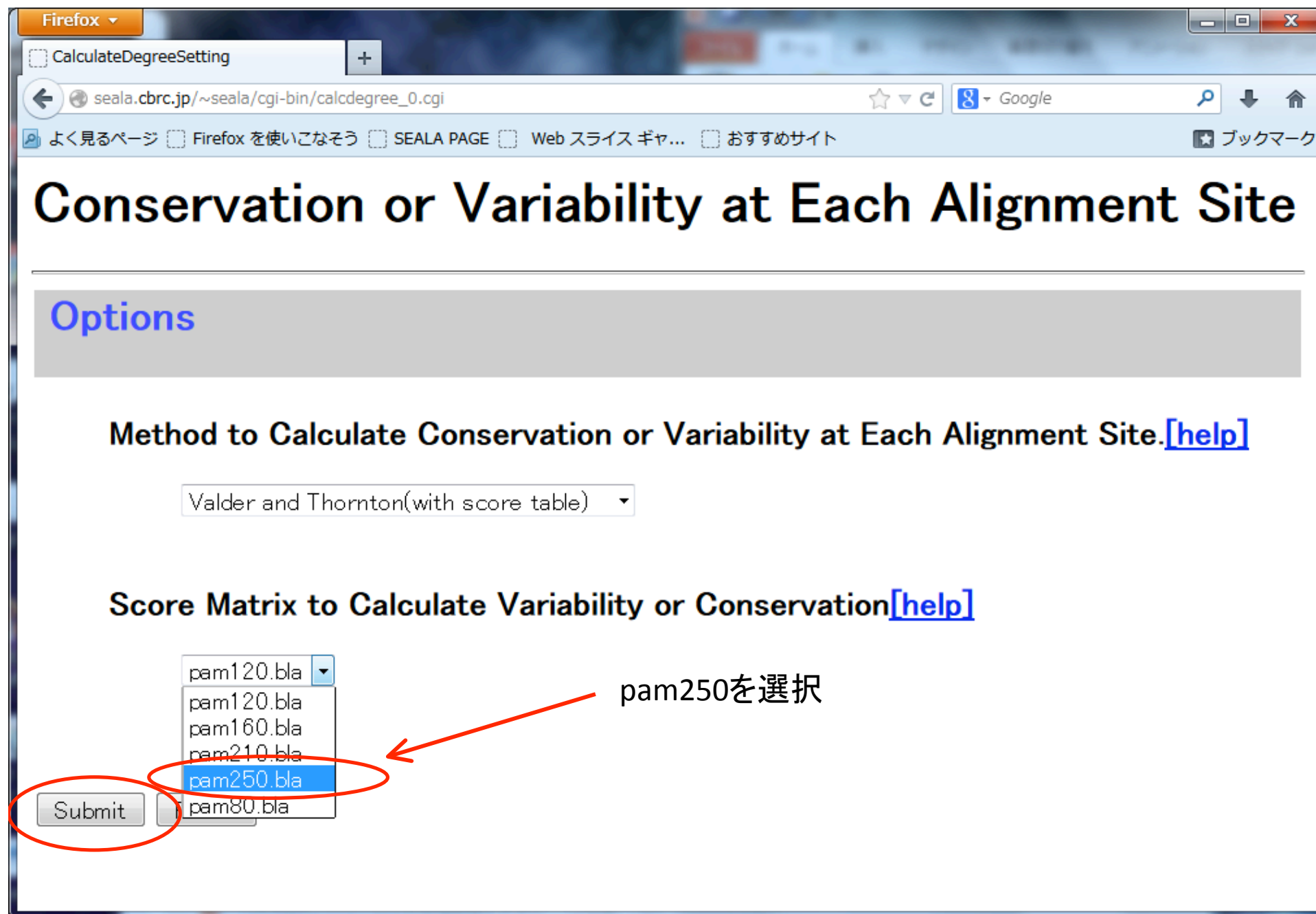
Options

Method to Calculate Conservation or Variability at Each Alignment Site. [\[help\]](#)

Score  or Conservation [\[help\]](#)

Submit Reset

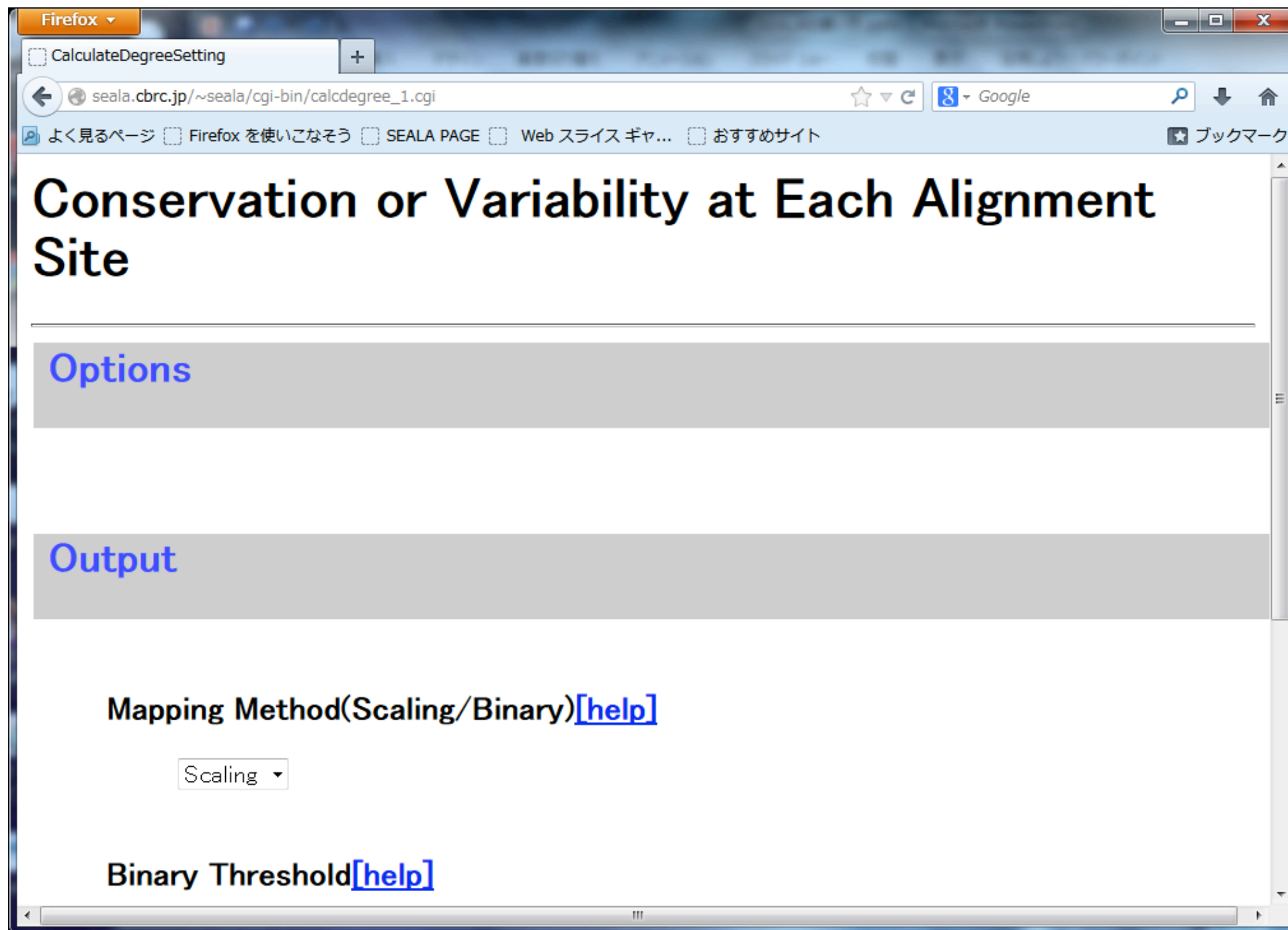
Valder and Thorntonを選択(デフォルト)

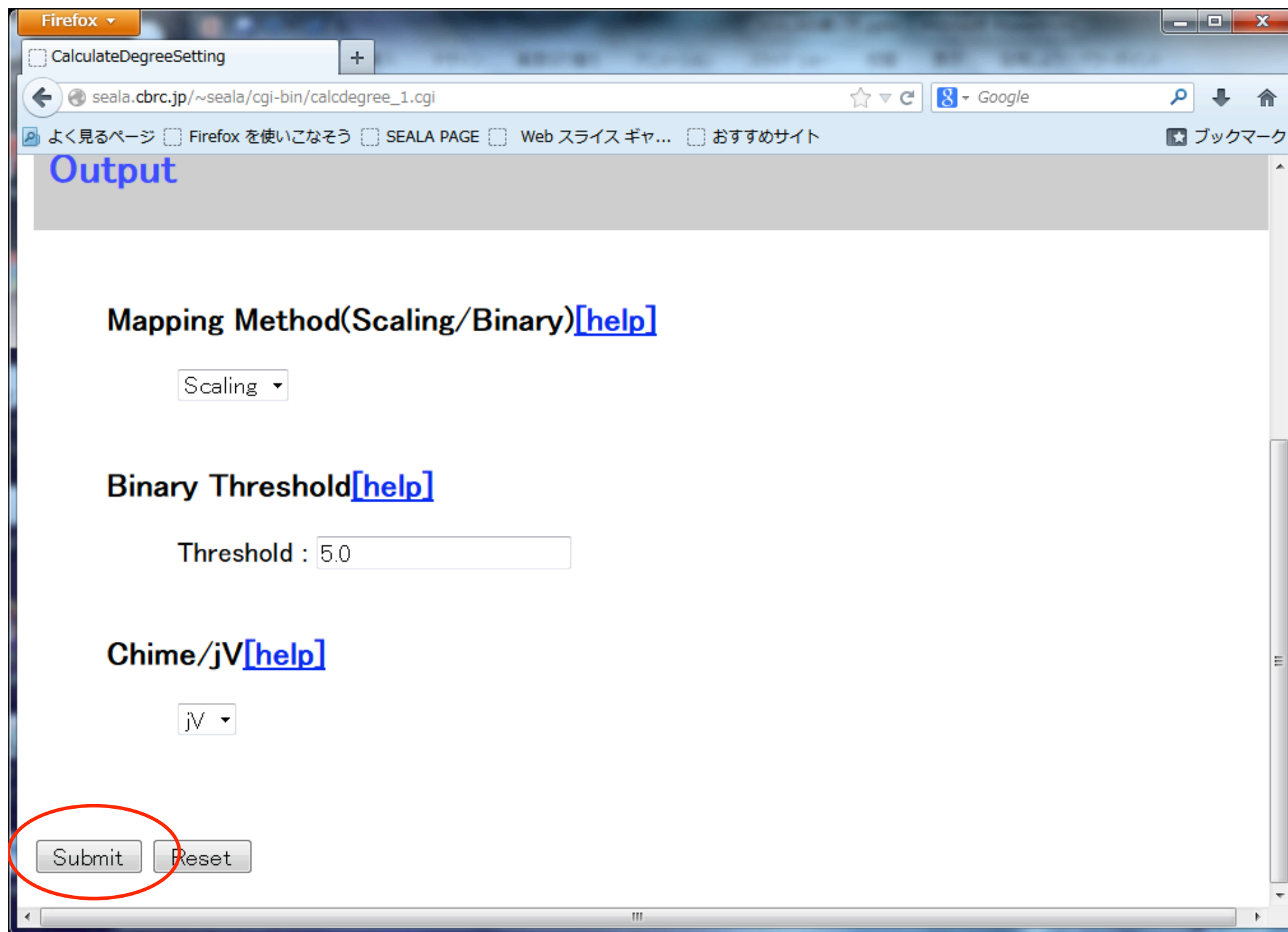


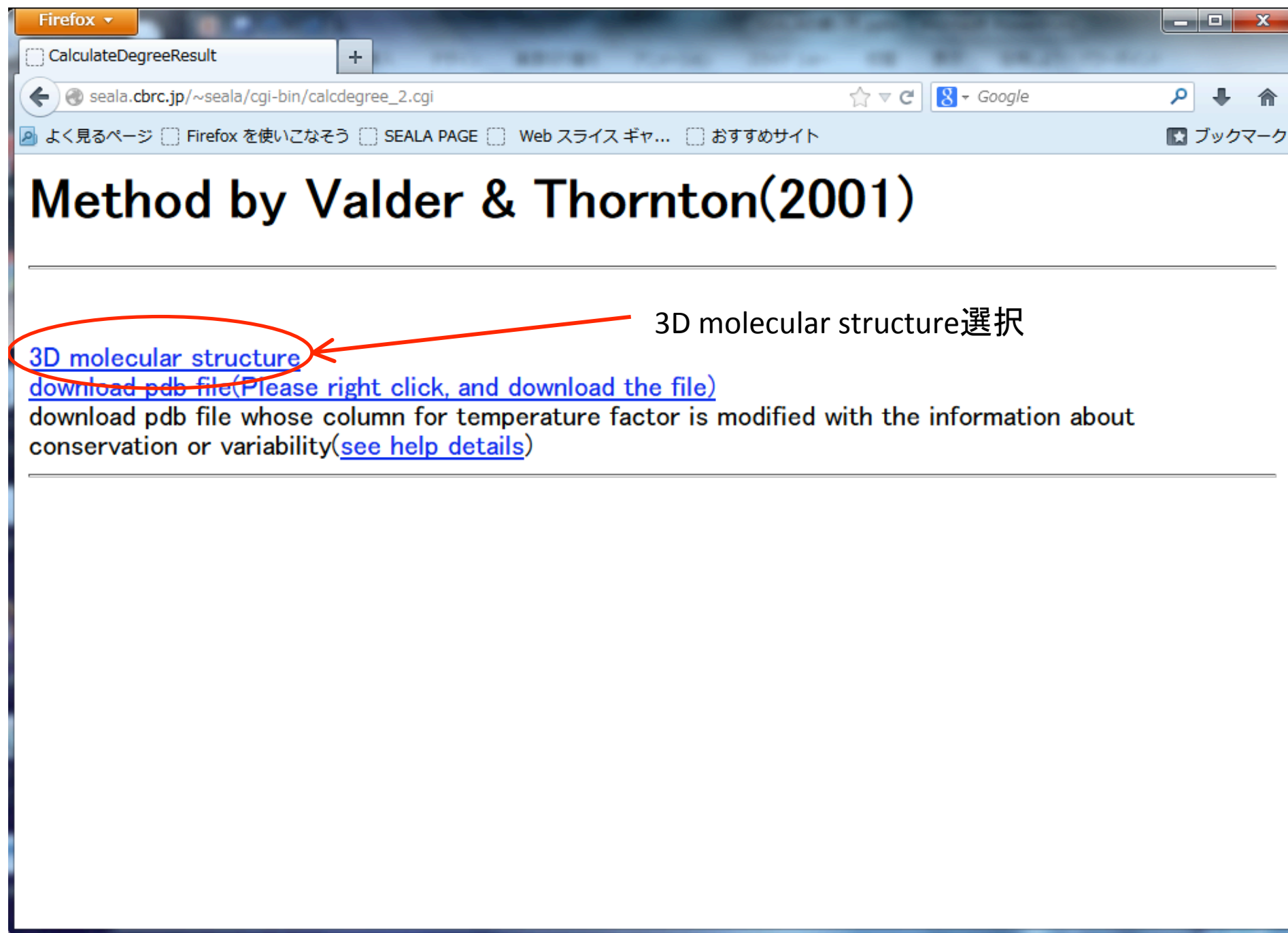
Conservation/Variability

3ページ 選択画面が出てくる

3ページ目





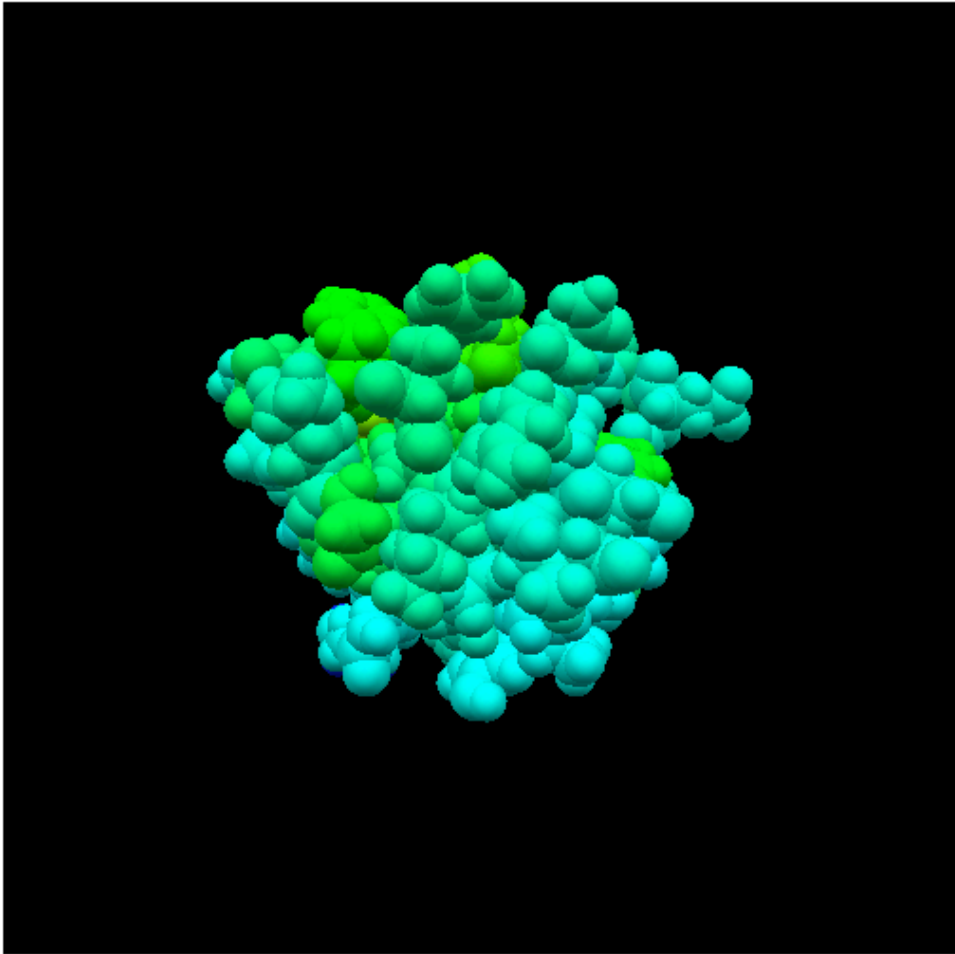


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3d structural +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/process/www/calcdegree/1375960841/3d.html ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍 ⬇ ⬆

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赤 保存度高い

↕

青 保存度低い

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CalculateDegreeResult +

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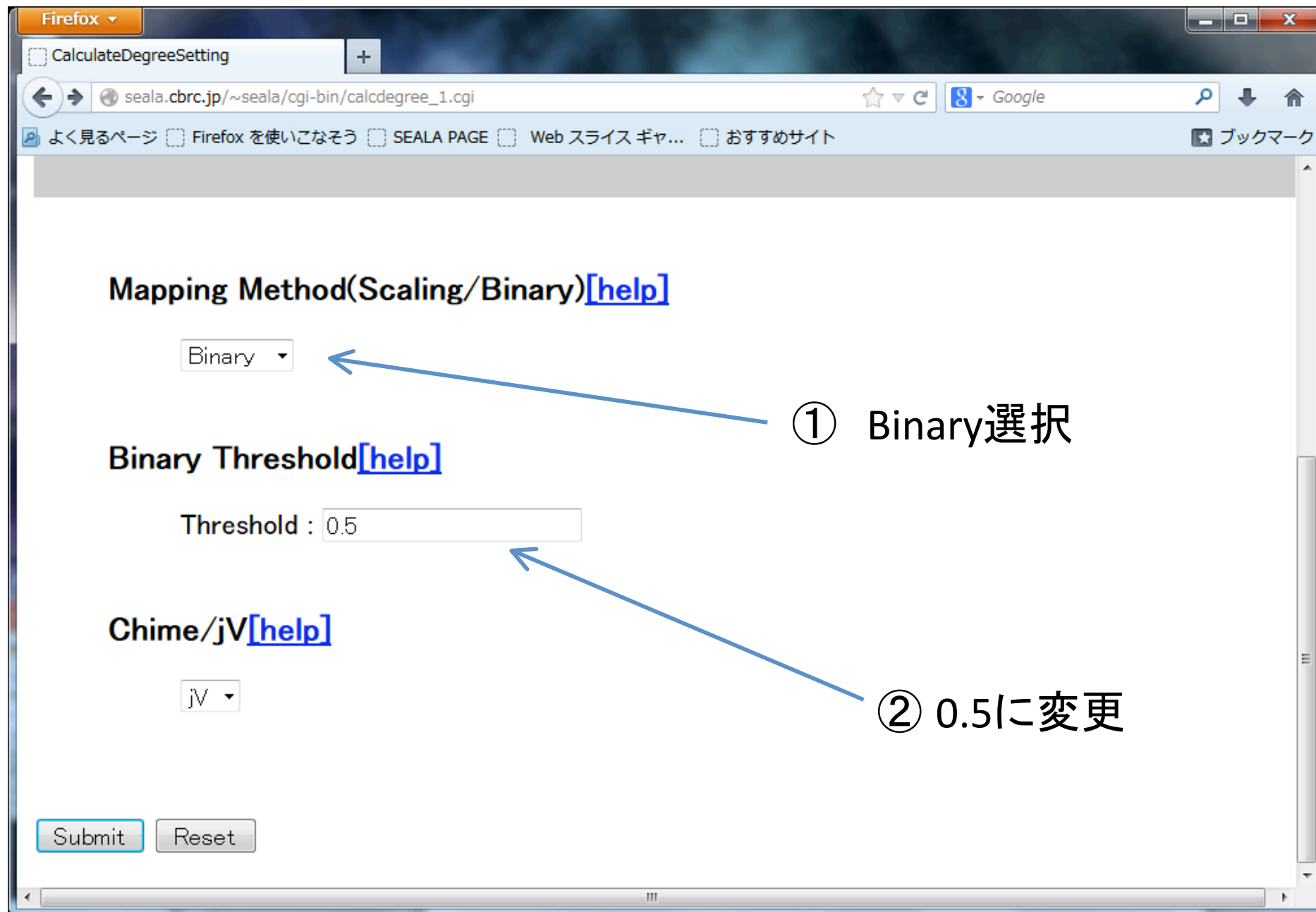
Method by Valder & Thornton(2001)

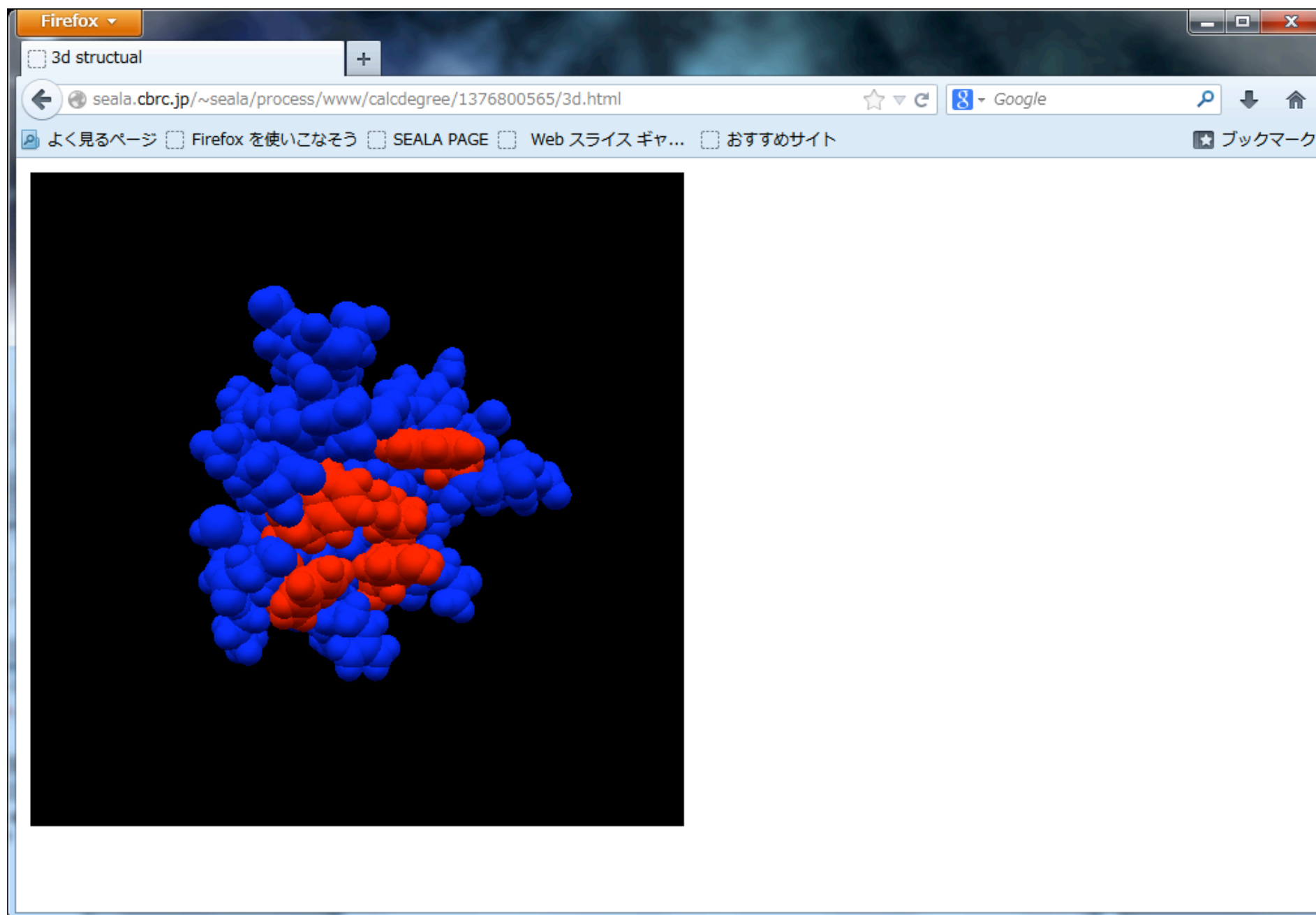
[3D molecular structure](#)
[download pdb file\(Please right click, and download the file\)](#)
download pdb file whose column for temperature factor is modified with the information about conservation or variability([see help details](#))

download pdb fileを選択すると
温度因子を保存度で書き換えた
pdb 形式のファイルが得られる。
ローカルなビューアで表示

保存と非保存で二値化したい時

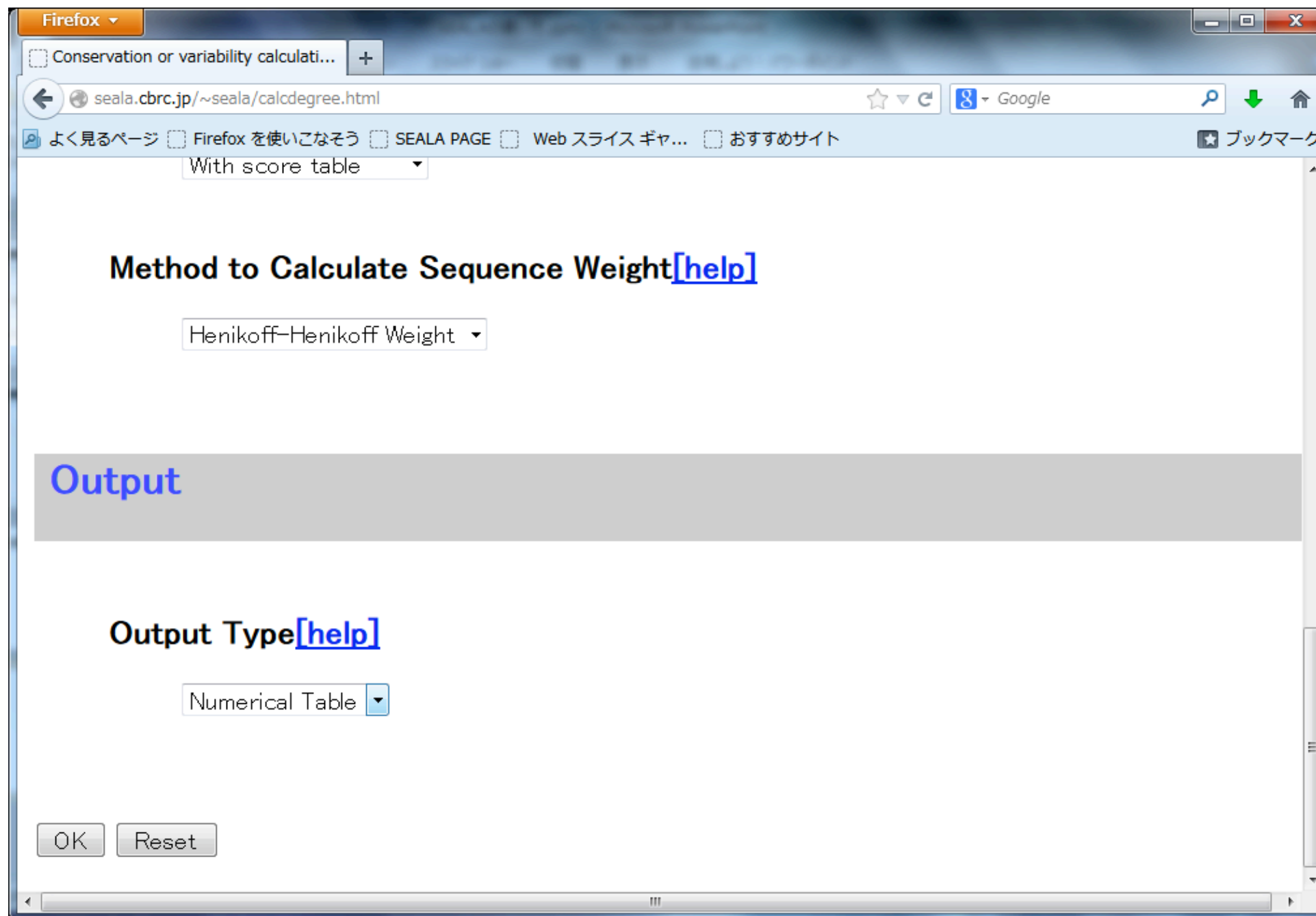
3ページ目の処理を変更

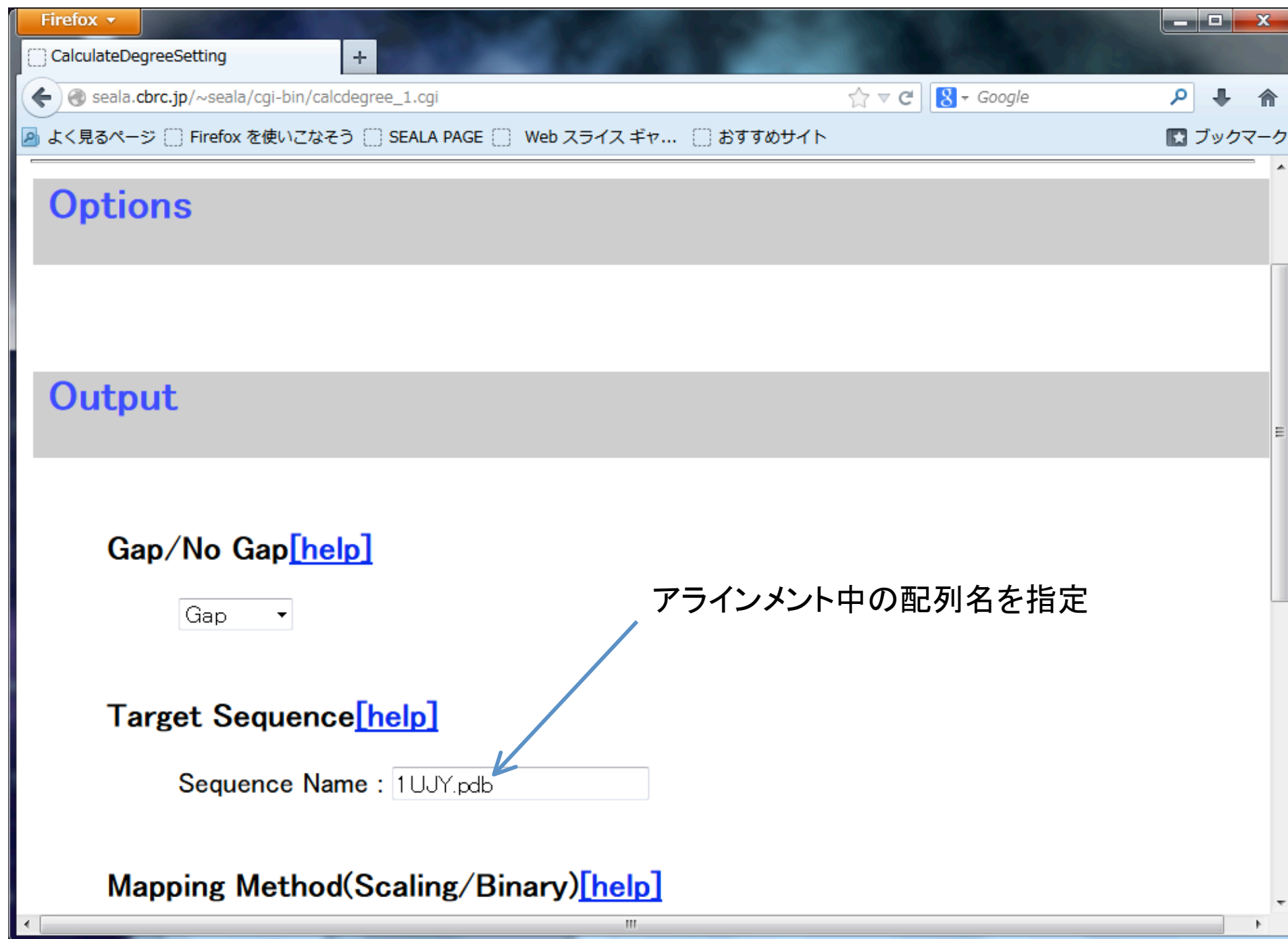




数値として保存度を得る

1ページ目と3ページ目の処理を変更





Firefox ▾

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Method by Valder & Thornton(2001) – gap included –

1UJY.pdb

1	L	0.29
2	I	0.29
3	V	0.34
4	K	0.34
5	A	0.38
6	R	0.40
7	F	0.55
8	N	0.40
9	F	0.64
10	K	0.31
11	Q	0.35
12	T	0.32
13	N	0.34
14	–	0.00
15	–	0.00
16	E	0.35
17	D	0.36

Firefox ▾

CalculateDegreeResult +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/cgi-bin/calcdegree_2.cgi ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍 ⬇ ⬆

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48	—	0.13
49	—	0.00
50	G	0.00
51	—	0.00
52	—	0.00
53	R	0.27
54	T	0.31
55	G	0.50
56	W	0.37
57	F	0.41
58	P	0.54
59	S	0.33
60	N	0.35
61	Y	0.60
62	V	0.44
63	R	0.35
64	E	0.30
65	I	0.32

[3D molecular structure](#)
[download pdb file\(Please right click, and download the file\)](#)
download pdb file whose column for temperature factor is modified with the information about conservation or variability([see help details](#))

Firefox

A comparative study of conserva... x BMC Bioinformatics | Full text | ... x A comparative study of conserva... x +

www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2105/11/388

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Abstract
Background
Results
Discussion an...
Methods
Authors' contributions
Acknowledgements
References

Research article **Highly accessed** **Open Access**

A comparative study of conservation and variation scores

Fredrik Johansson^{1*} and **Hiroyuki Toh²**

* Corresponding author: Fredrik Johansson fredjoha@gmail.com

▼ Author Affiliations

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² CBRC, AIST Tokyo Waterfront Bio-IT Research Building, 2-42 Aomi, Koto-ku, Tokyo 135-0064, Japan

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Volume 11

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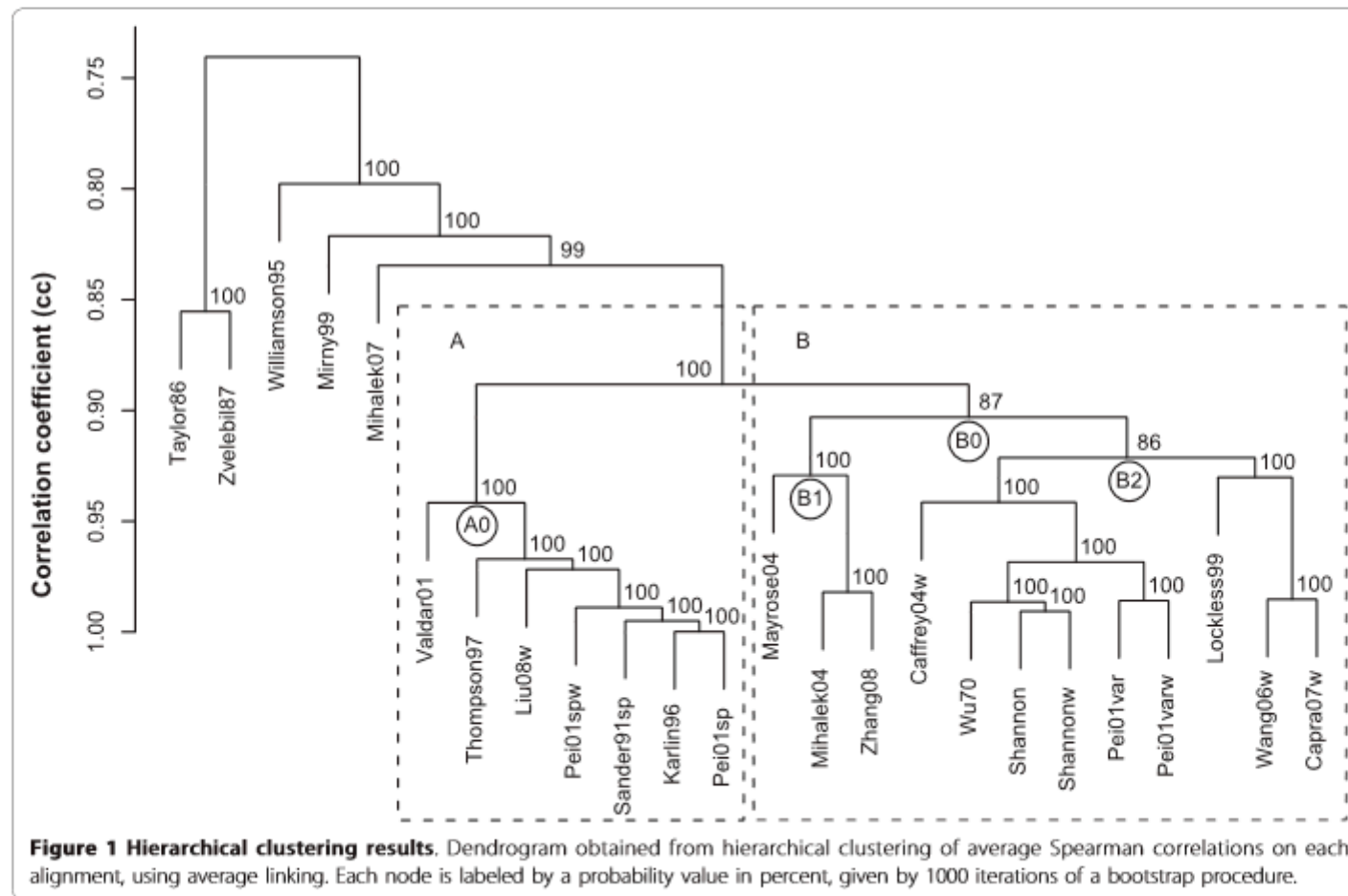
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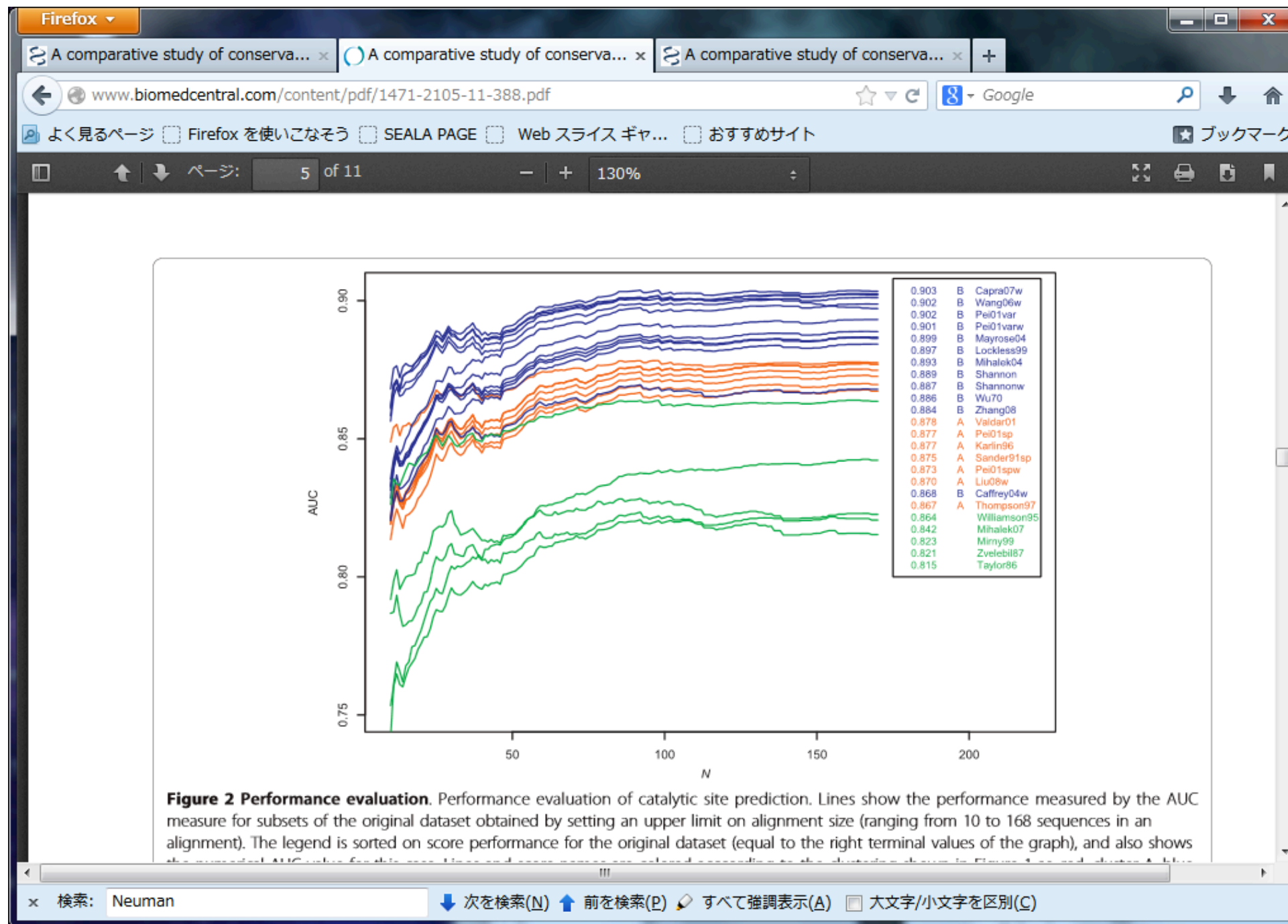
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BMC Bioinformatics 2010, **11**:388 doi:10.1186/1471-2105-11-388

www.biomedcentral.com/bmcbioinformatics/



dendrogram in Figure 1. However, all scores in this cluster are high, indicating a high evolutionary rate (hence higher conservation score) for



タンパク質機能解析のためのバイオインフォマティクス (KS生命科学専門書)



Bioinformatics
for the Analysis
of Protein Function

タンパク質 機能解析のための バイオ インフォマティクス

藤 博幸

Hirayuki Toh

講談社サイエンス

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WindowsXP, 7, 8で動作確認

IE, Fire[ox, Google chromeなどからアクセス可能



(1) 進化トレース法

(2) 累積相対エントロピー法

JMB

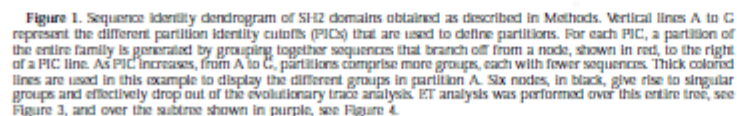


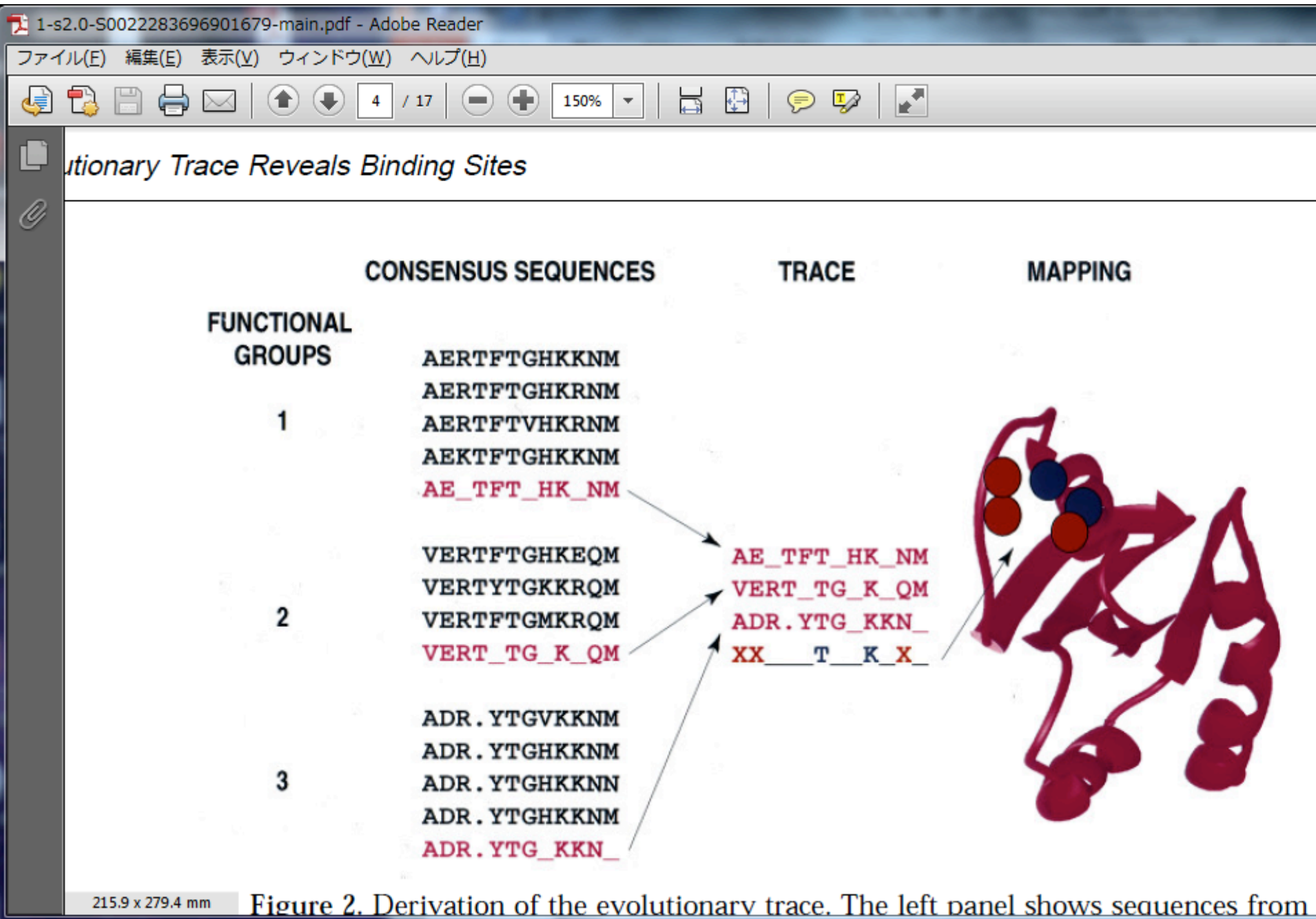
An Evolutionary Trace Method Defines Binding Surfaces Common to Protein Families

Olivier Lichtarge^{1,2}, Henry R. Bourne¹ and Fred E. Cohen^{1,2*}

¹*Departments of Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology and Medicine and* ²*Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry*
University of California
San Francisco
CA 94143-0450, USA

X-ray or NMR structures of proteins are often derived without the ligands, and even when the structure of a full complex is available, the area of contact that is functionally and energetically significant may be a specialized subset of the geometric interface deduced from the spatial proximity between ligands. Thus, even after a structure is solved, it remains a major theoretical and experimental goal to localize protein functional interfaces and understand the role of their constituent residues. The evolutionary trace method is a systematic, transparent and novel predictive technique that identifies active sites and functional interfaces in proteins with known structure. It is based on the extraction of functional





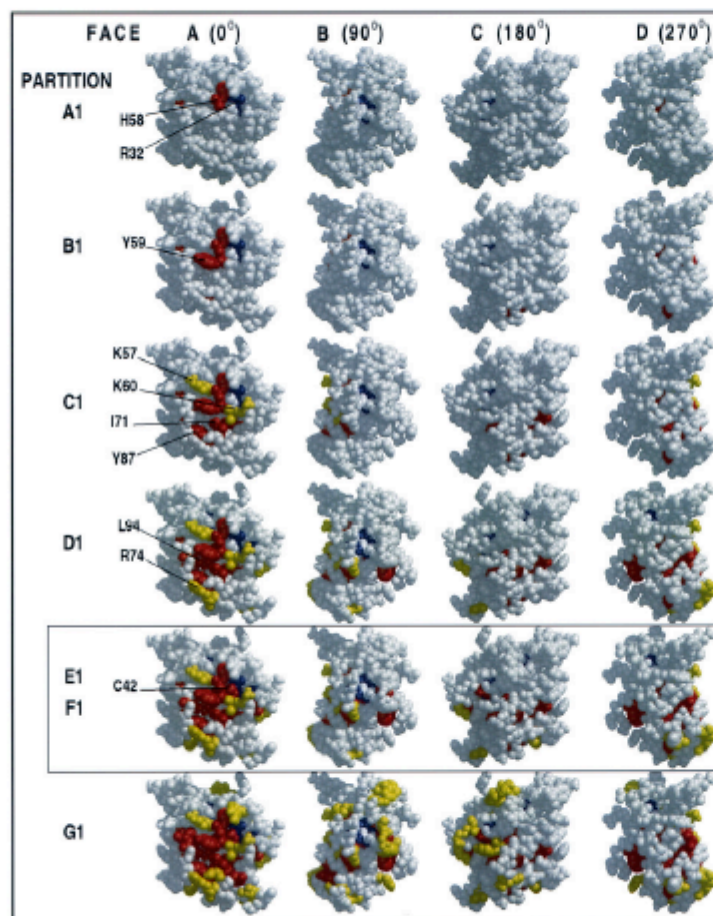


Figure 3. Evolutionary trace of the complete family of SH2 domains mapped onto the 2.7 Å resolution structure of Src SH2 domain (Waksman et al., 1993). Each row displays the protein in sequential 90° rotations about the x axis, and successive rows show traces that arise from partitions A1 to G1, as defined in Figure 1. The internal positions that are conserved (dark blue) and class-specific (red), and the external class-specific (yellow) and conserved (cyan, though none in this Figure) positions are distributed inhomogeneously and form a single localized cluster on face A. At low PIC, partitions A and B, the trace is specific and points to only three residues, R32, H58 and Y59. To these core residues K57, K60, I71 and Y87 are added contiguously in partition C, L94 and R74 in partition D and C42 in partition E. The other faces remain essentially free of trace signal until partition G1. There, the scattered appearance of trace positions suggests that the useful limit of functional resolution has been reached at that higher PIC value. Partition F1 is not

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... CFV-DTGASLCIAS ...
... TVVFDTGSSNLWVP ...
... TVLFDTGSSDFWVP ...

Extraction of Functional Sites

Sequence Weight **Site-Specific Res, Freq**
help help

Variability/Conservation **ET & Relatives**
help help

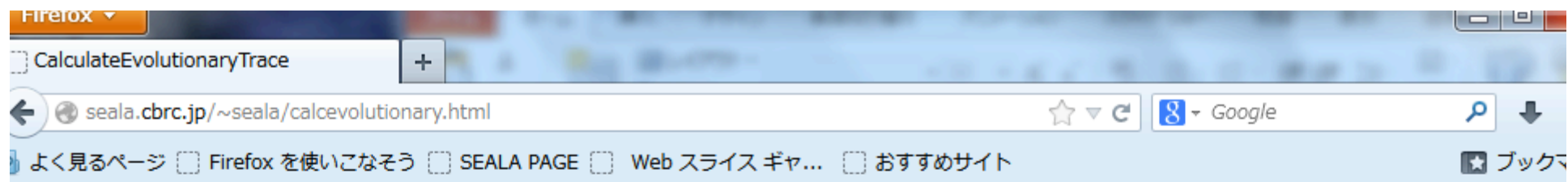
Plug in software, [Chime](#) or [jv](#), is required to see the result of calculation on a tertiary structure.

Link

Link to Related Service : [PC-31](#)(Profile Comparison between 3D and 1D)

2つの入力画面

入力画面1



Input

Alignment File[\[help\]](#)

参照... align_example.txt

① conservation/variabilityと同じ

PDB File[\[help\]](#)

参照... 1UJY.pdb

Group Information[\[help\]](#)

参照... ファイルが選択されていません。

② ET (iterative)の場合、必要ない
次の累積相対エントロピー法で説明

Firefox ▾

CalculateEvolutionaryTrace +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/calcevolutionary.html ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍 ⬇ ⬆

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Options

Method to Extract Functional Sites[\[help\]](#)

Poisson correction

- ET(fixed)
- ET(fixed)**
- ET(iterative)
- Hybrid ET
- Cumulative Relative Entropy
- Quantified ET

ET (iterative)を選択

only available for ET(iterative) and Hybrid ET)[\[help\]](#)

Output

Chime/jV[\[help\]](#)



2つの入力画面

入力画面2

Firefox ▾

CalculateEvolutionaryTraceSetting +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/cgi-bin/calcevolutionary_1.cgi ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍 ⬇ ⌂

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Output

Output Type [\[help\]](#)

Numerical Table ▾

Gap/No Gap [\[help\]](#)

Gap ▾

Target Sequence [\[help\]](#)

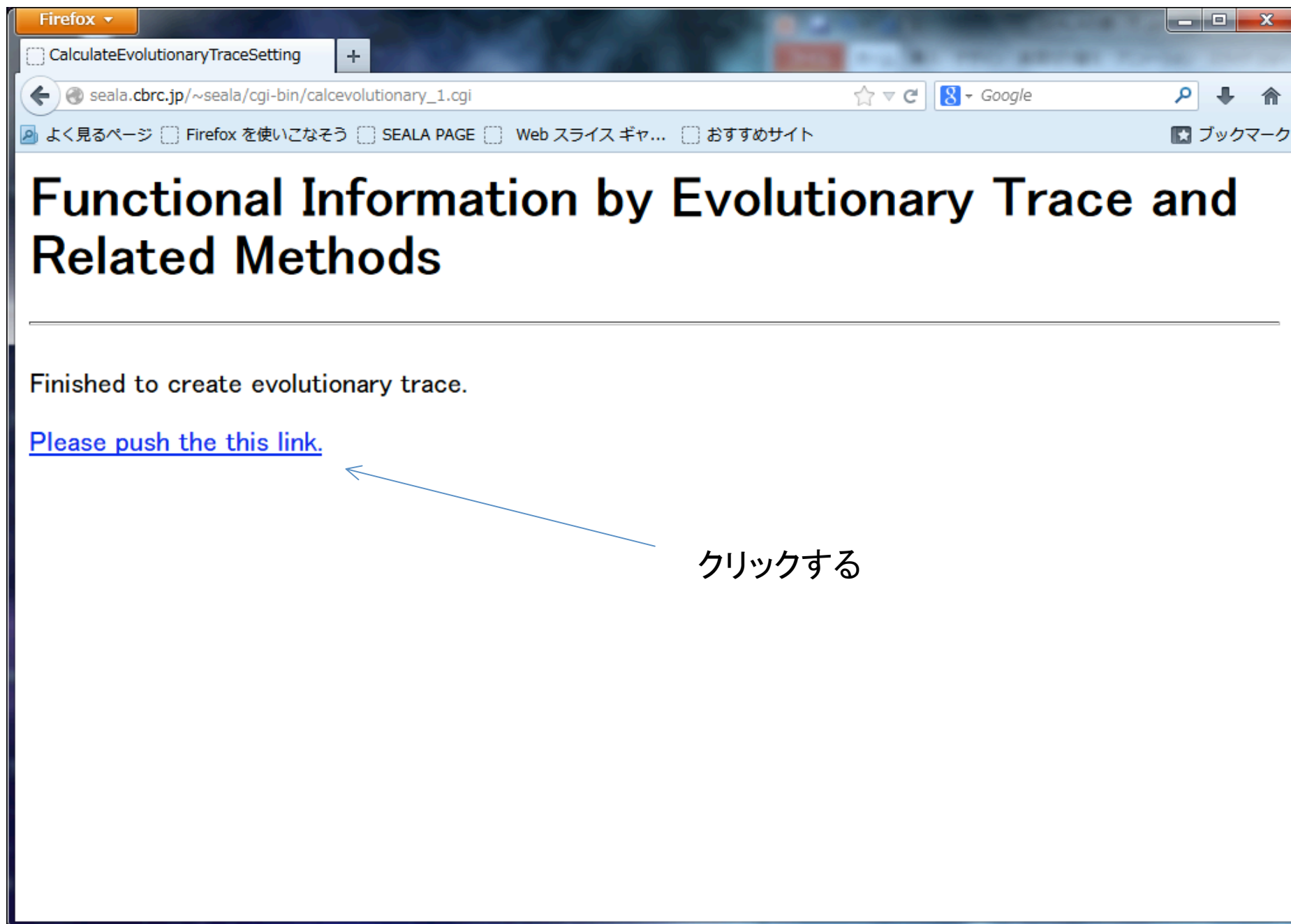
1UJY.pdb

Submit Reset

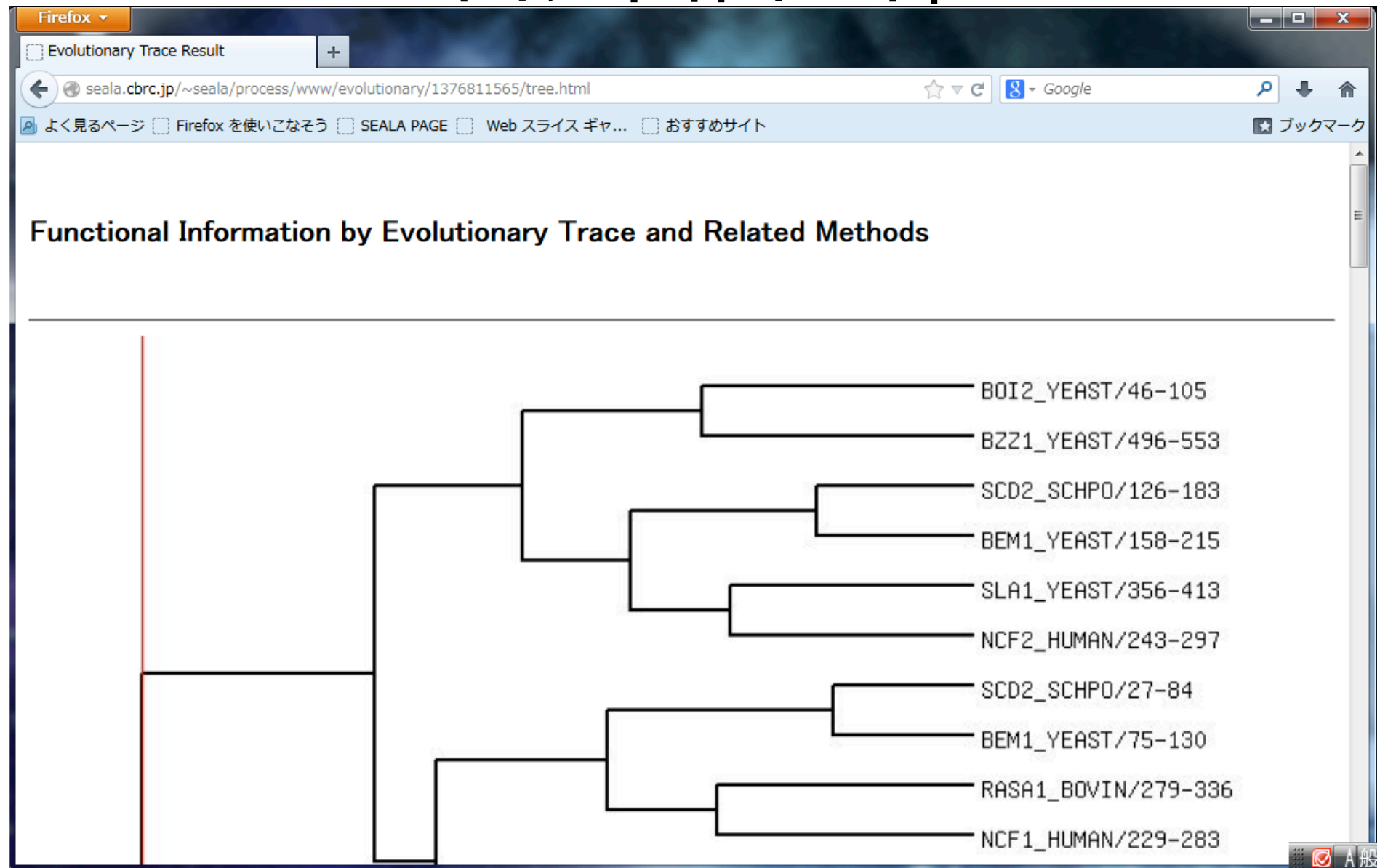
① デフォルトのNumerical Tableを使用

② アラインメント中の配列名
(立体構造に対応、構造ファイル名を
配列名とすること)

③ Submitをクリック



出力画面上部



出力画面下部

Firefox

Evolutionary Trace Result +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/process/www/evolutionary/1376811565/tree.html

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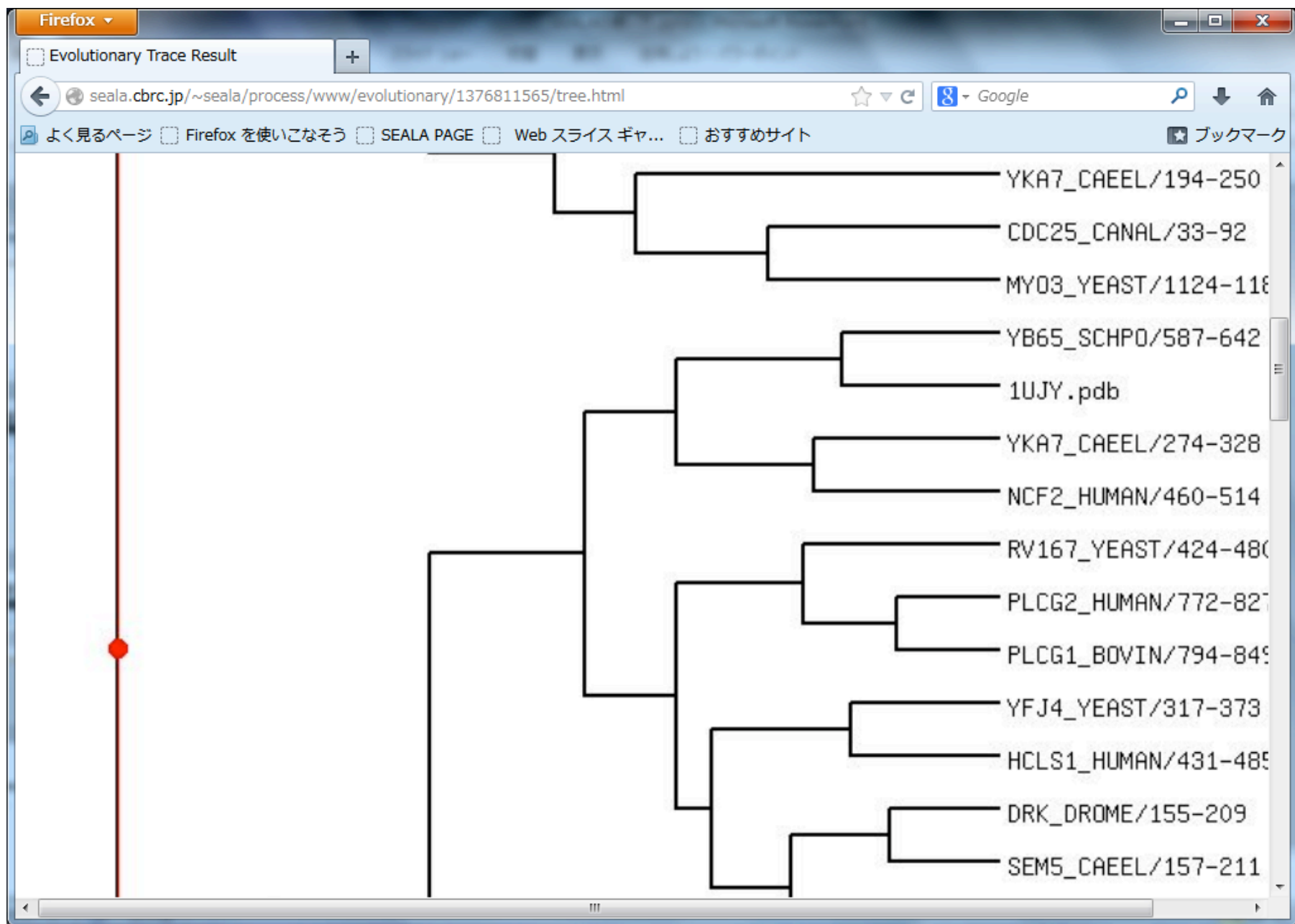
A small ID number indicates that the position of the node is close to the root, whereas the node with a large ID number is present near the leaf.
Difference of a node indicates the averaged difference between a pair of subclusters connected at the node, which is calculated in the tree construction by the UPGMA procedure.
The node corresponding to a node ID is mapped on the UPGMA tree by clicking the node ID.
If the difference is clicked, a new window appears where the information about trace residues is shown along alignment sites.

node id	difference	node id	difference	node id	difference	node id	difference	node id	difference
1	3.912023	2	3.218876	3	2.813411	4	2.525729	5	2.525729
6	2.525729	7	2.302585	8	2.120264	9	2.120264	10	1.966113
11	1.966113	12	1.832581	13	1.832581	14	1.832581	15	1.714798
16	1.714798	17	1.609438	18	1.609438	19	1.609438	20	1.51412
21	1.427116	22	1.427116	23	1.427116	24	1.272966	25	1.272966
26	1.272966	27	1.203973	28	1.139434	29	1.139434	30	1.139434
31	1.078810	32	1.021651	33	1.021651	34	1.021651	35	1.021651
36	0.916291	37	0.916291	38	0.867501	39	0.867501	40	0.867501
41	0.820981	42	0.820981	43	0.820981	44	0.733969	45	0.693147
46	0.693147	47	0.693147	48	0.693147	49	0.653926	50	0.653926
51	0.616186	52	0.544727	53	0.510826	54	0.478036	55	0.478036

node id : 系統樹のnodeに対応
小さいものほどrootに近い

Difference node idに対応し、そのnode配下にある配列間のdifferenceの平均

Node idを選択すると系統樹上で分割ポイントを表示
系統樹上で赤いバーが接しているnodeが分割ポイント
(最初はルートが分割ポイントになっている)



Firefox

Evolutionary Trace Result

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/process/www/evolutionary/1376811565/tree.html

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A small ID number indicates that the position of the node is close to the root, whereas the node with a large ID number is present near the leaf.
Difference of a node indicates the averaged difference between a pair of subclusters connected at the node, which is calculated in the tree construction by the UPGMA procedure.
The node corresponding to a node ID is mapped on the UPGMA tree by clicking the node ID.
If the difference is clicked, a new window appears where the information about trace residues is shown along alignment sites.

1に対応する数字をクリック

node id	difference	node id	difference	node id	difference	node id	difference	node id	difference
1	3.912023	2	3.218876	3	2.813411	4	2.525729	5	2.525729
6	2.525729	7	2.302585	8	2.120264	9	2.120264	10	1.966113
11	1.966113	12	1.832581	13	1.832581	14	1.832581	15	1.714798
16	1.714798	17	1.609438	18	1.609438	19	1.609438	20	1.51412
21	1.427116	22	1.427116	23	1.427116	24	1.272966	25	1.272966
26	1.272966	27	1.203973	28	1.139434	29	1.139434	30	1.139434
31	1.078810	32	1.021651	33	1.021651	34	1.021651	35	1.021651
36	0.916291	37	0.916291	38	0.867501	39	0.867501	40	0.867501
41	0.820981	42	0.820981	43	0.820981	44	0.733969	45	0.693147
46	0.693147	47	0.693147	48	0.693147	49	0.653926	50	0.653926
51	0.616186	52	0.544727	53	0.510826	54	0.478036	55	0.478036
56	0.446287	57	0.446287	58	0.446287	59	0.415515	60	0.415515
61	0.356675								

www.mozilla.com/ja/firefox/central/

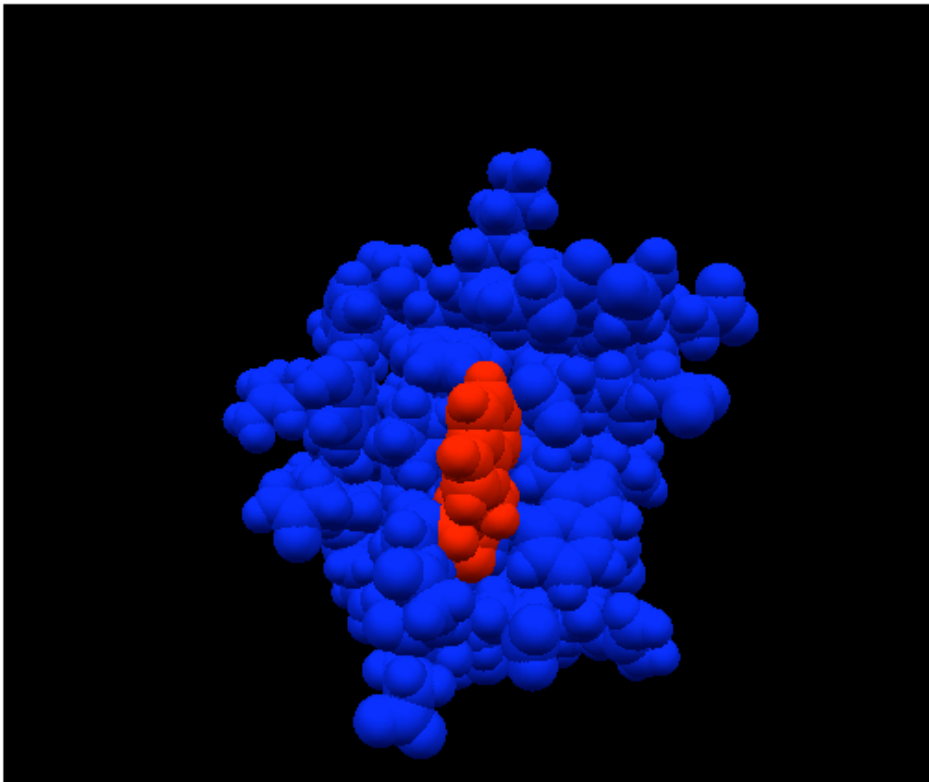
Firefox

Evolutionary Trace Result x Evolutionary Trace Result x +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/process/www/evolutionary/1376811565/1.html

よく見るページ Firefox を使いこなそう SEALA PAGE Web スライス ギャ... おすすめサイト

Functional Information by Evolutionary Trace and Related Methods



新しいタブに構造が表示

Firefox ▾

Evolutionary Trace Result x Evolutionary Trace Result x +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/process/www/evolutionary/1376811565/1.html ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍 ⬇ ⬆

よく見るページ Firefox を使いこなそう SEALA PAGE Web スライス ギャ... おすすめサイト ☆ ブックマーク

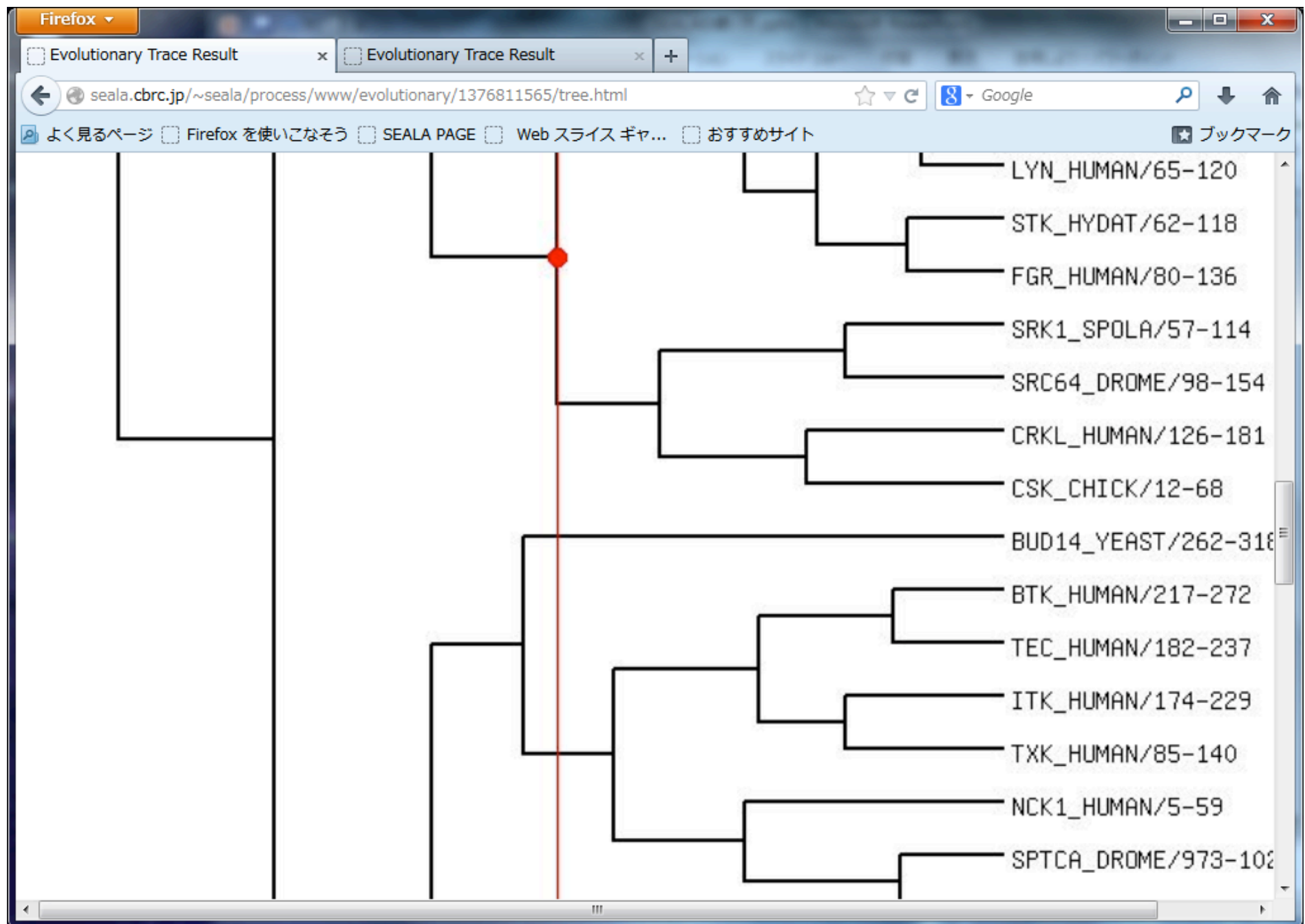
19	neutral	—	
20	neutral	—	
21	neutral	—	
22	neutral	—	
23	neutral	—	
24	neutral	—	
25	neutral	—	
26	neutral	—	
27	neutral	—	
28	neutral	—	
29	neutral	—	
30	neutral	—	
31	neutral	—	
32	neutral	—	
33	neutral	—	
34	neutral	—	
35	neutral	—	
36	neutral	—	
37	neutral	—	
38	neutral	—	
39	neutral	—	
40	conserved	W	X
41	neutral	—	
42	neutral	—	
43	neutral	—	
44	neutral	—	

① 系統樹の表示されているタブをクリック

whereas the node with a large ID number is present near the leaf.
Difference of a node indicates the averaged difference between a pair of subclusters connected at the node, which is calculated in the tree construction by the UPGMA procedure. The node corresponding to a node ID is mapped on the UPGMA tree by clicking the node ID. If the difference is clicked, a new window appears where the information about trace residues is shown along alignment sites.

node id	difference	node id	difference	node id	difference	node id	difference	node id	difference
1	3.912023	2	3.218876	3	2.813411	4	2.525729	5	2.525729
6	2.525729	7	2.302585	8	2.120264	9	2.120264	10	1.966113
11	1.966113	12	1.832581	13	1.832581	14	1.832581	15	1.714798
16	1.714798	17	1.609438	18	1.609438	19	1.609438	20	1.51412
21	1.427116	22	1.427116	23	1.427116	24	1.272966	25	1.272966
26	1.272966	27	1.203973	28	1.139434	29	1.139434	30	1.139434
31	1.078810	32	1.021651	33	1.021651	34	1.021651	35	1.021651
36	0.916291	37	0.916291	38	0.867501	39	0.867501	40	0.867501
41	0.820981	42	0.820981	43	0.820981	44	0.733969	45	0.693147
46	0.693147	47	0.693147	48	0.693147	49	0.653926	50	0.653926
51	0.616186	52	0.544727	53	0.510826	54	0.478036	55	0.478036
56	0.446287	57	0.446287	58	0.446287	59	0.415515	60	0.415515
61	0.356675								

② Node id 10をクリック



Firefox

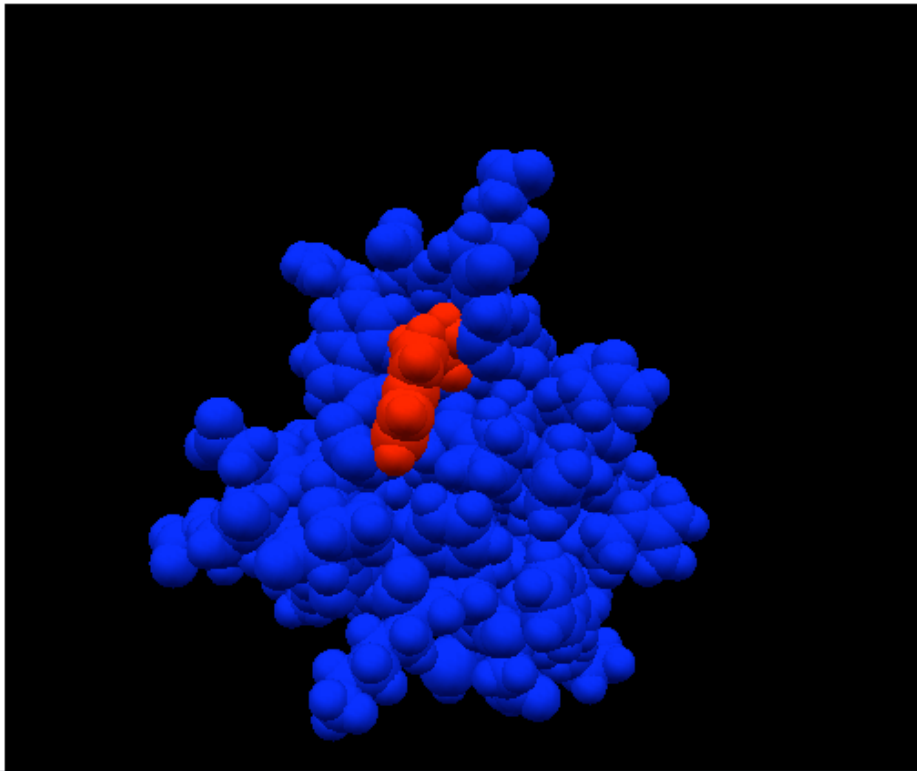
Evolutionary Trace Result Evolutionary Trace Result

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/process/www/evolutionary/1376811565/10.html

Google

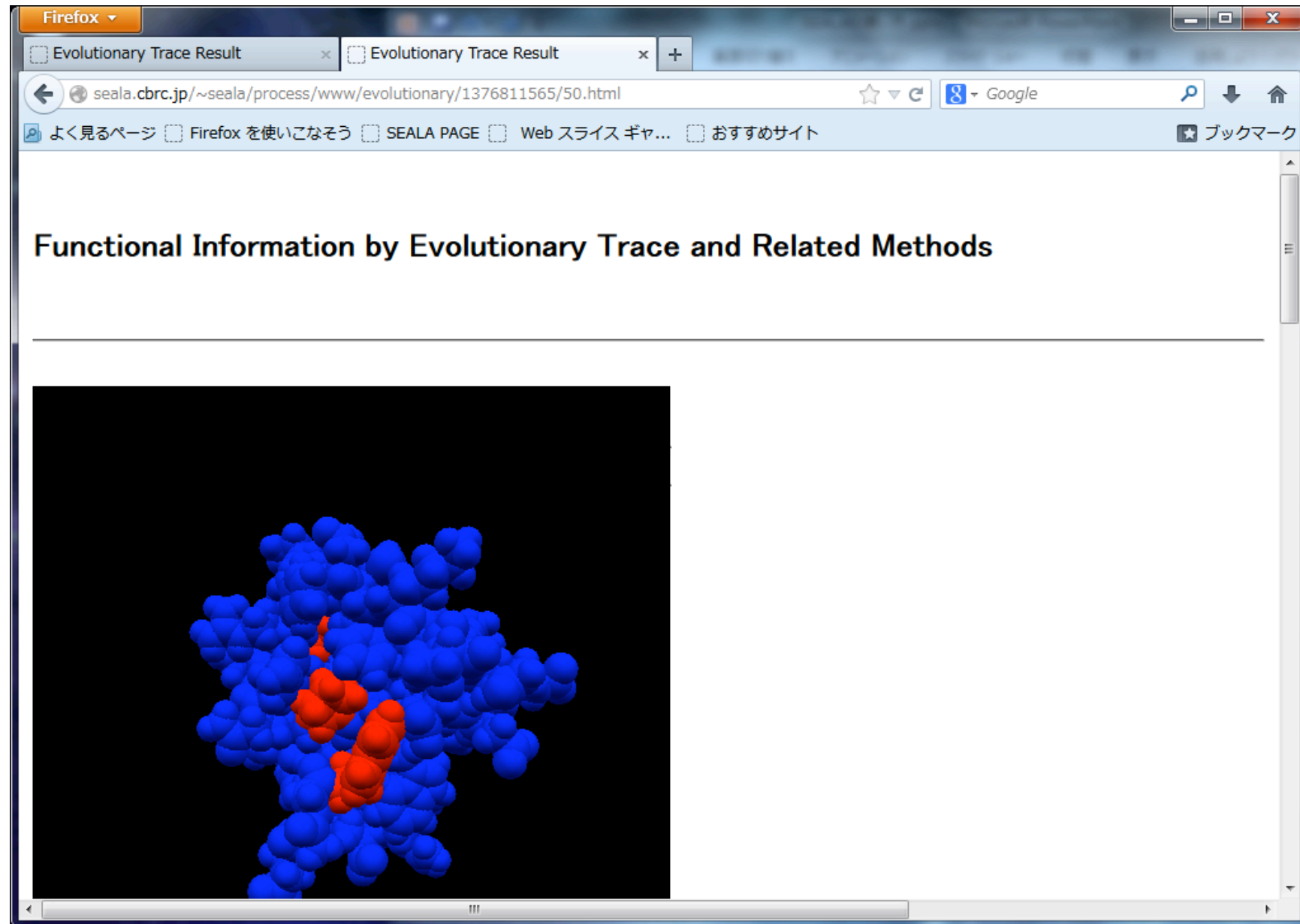
よく見るページ Firefox を使いこなそう SEALA PAGE Web スライス ギャ... おすすめサイト ブックマーク

Functional Information by Evolutionary Trace and Related Methods



[illegible]

Node id 50の場合



Node id 54の場合

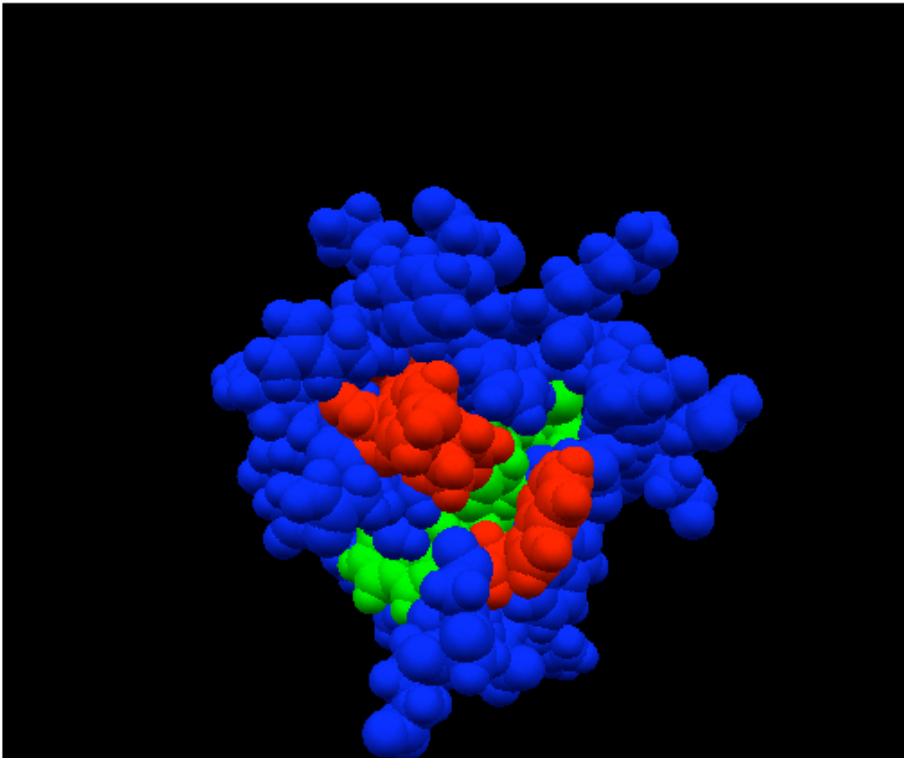
Firefox

Evolutionary Trace Result Evolutionary Trace Result

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/process/www/evolutionary/1376811565/54.html

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Functional Information by Evolutionary Trace and Related Methods



赤: invariant
緑: class-specific

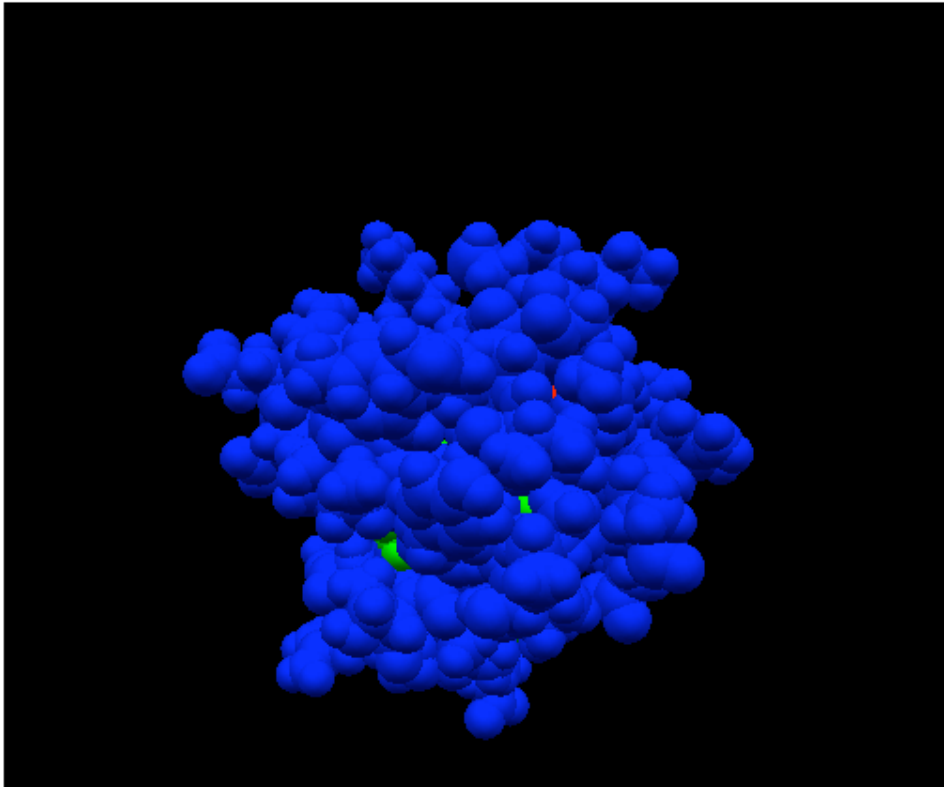
Firefox

Evolutionary Trace Result Evolutionary Trace Result

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/process/www/evolutionary/1376811565/54.html

よく見るページ Firefox を使いこなそう SEALA PAGE Web スライス ギャ... おすすめサイト

Functional Information by Evolutionary Trace and Related Methods



Firefox										
Evolutionary Trace Result										
seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/process/www/evolutionary/1376811565/54.html										
よく見るページ Firefox を使いこなそう SEALA PAGE Web スライス ギャ... おすすめサイト										
ブックマーク										
1	neutral	-	-	-	-	-	M	T	-	
2	neutral	-	-	-	L	-	E	-	I	
3	specific	V	V	V	F	V	A	F	V	X
4	neutral	V	Q	-	V	K	-	-	V	
5	conserved	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	X
6	neutral	-	L	L	L	L	-	L	L	
7	neutral	Y	-	Y	Y	-	H	Y	Y	
8	neutral	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	-	
9	neutral	-	F	-	F	Y	F	Y	Y	
10	neutral	-	-	-	-	K	-	E	-	
11	neutral	-	P	-	A	A	A	A	-	
12	neutral	-	Q	-	-	-	-	R	I	
13	neutral	-	E	S	G	R	-	-	H	
14	neutral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	neutral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	neutral	-	S	P	-	-	-	-	-	
17	neutral	-	G	R	N	D	D	-	-	
18	neutral	D	E	E	-	E	E	D	D	
19	specific	L	L	V	L	L	L	L	L	X
20	neutral	-	-	-	S	-	S	-	S	
21	neutral	L	F	M	-	F	F	F	F	
22	neutral	-	-	K	-	-	-	-	-	
23	neutral	-	R	K	K	-	-	K	K	
24	neutral	G	G	G	G	-	-	G	G	
25	neutral	-	D	D	F	A	-	F	-	

Node 61の場合

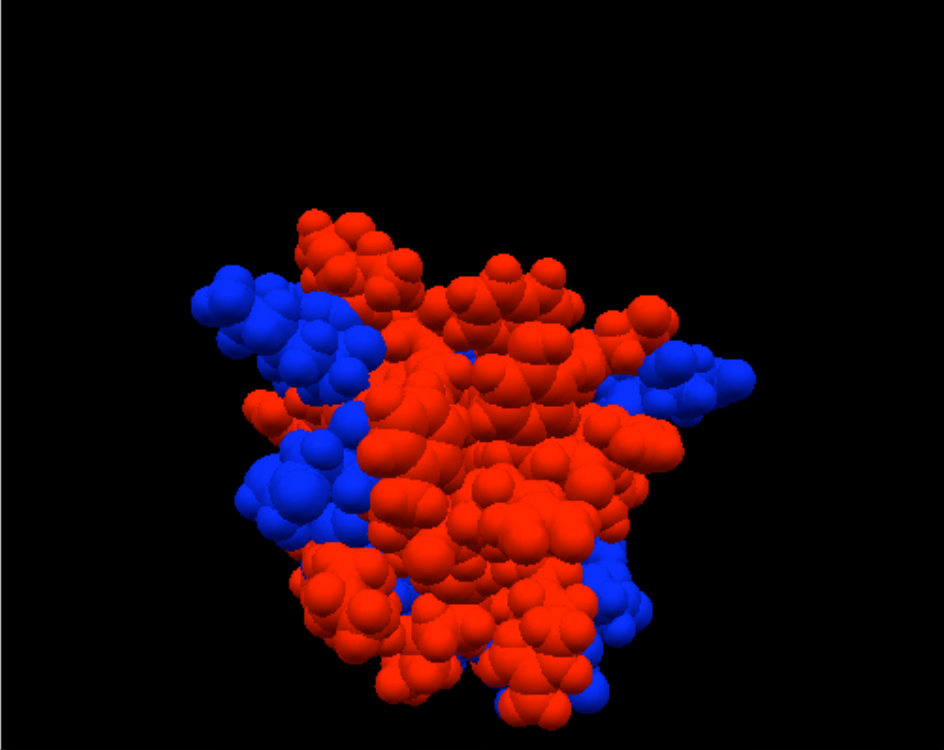
Firefox

Evolutionary Trace Result x Evolutionary Trace Result x +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/process/www/evolutionary/1376811565/61.html ☆ Google

よく見るページ Firefox を使いこなそう SEALA PAGE Web スライス ギャ... おすすめサイト

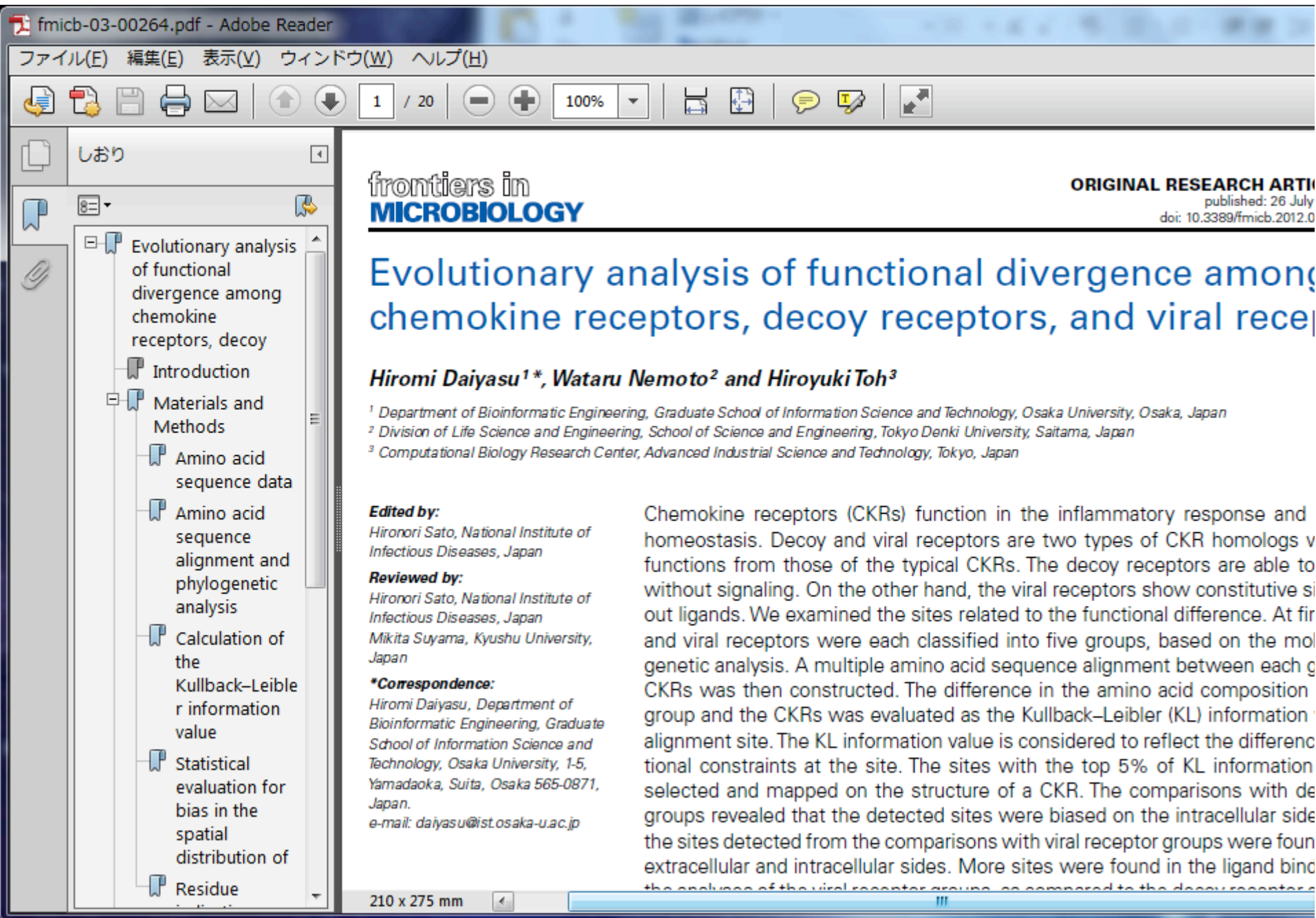
Functional Information by Evolutionary Trace and Related Methods



18:12 2017/09/18

(1) 進化トレース法

(2) 累積相対エントロピー法



Evolutionary analysis of functional divergence among chemokine receptors, decoy receptors, and viral receptors

Hiromi Daiyasu^{1*}, Wataru Nemoto² and Hiroyuki Toh³

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² Division of Life Science and Engineering, School of Science and Engineering, Tokyo Denki University, Saitama, Japan

³ Computational Biology Research Center, Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Tokyo, Japan

Edited by:

Hironori Sato, National Institute of Infectious Diseases, Japan

Reviewed by:

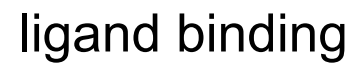
Hironori Sato, National Institute of Infectious Diseases, Japan

Mikita Suyama, Kyushu University, Japan

*Correspondence:

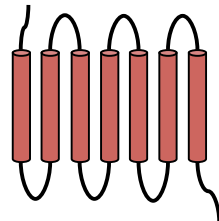
Hiromi Daiyasu, Department of Bioinformatic Engineering, Graduate School of Information Science and Technology, Osaka University, 1-5, Yamadaoka, Suita, Osaka 565-0871, Japan.
e-mail: daiyasu@ist.osaka-u.ac.jp

Chemokine receptors (CKRs) function in the inflammatory response and homeostasis. Decoy and viral receptors are two types of CKR homologs with functions different from those of the typical CKRs. The decoy receptors are able to bind ligands without signaling. On the other hand, the viral receptors show constitutive signaling without ligands. We examined the sites related to the functional difference. At first, decoy and viral receptors were each classified into five groups, based on the molecular genetic analysis. A multiple amino acid sequence alignment between each group of CKRs was then constructed. The difference in the amino acid composition between each group and the CKRs was evaluated as the Kullback–Leibler (KL) information value at each alignment site. The KL information value is considered to reflect the difference in functional constraints at the site. The sites with the top 5% of KL information value were selected and mapped on the structure of a CKR. The comparisons with decoy and viral receptor groups revealed that the detected sites were biased on the intracellular side. The sites detected from the comparisons with viral receptor groups were found on both the extracellular and intracellular sides. More sites were found in the ligand binding site of the viral receptor groups, as compared to the decoy receptor groups.

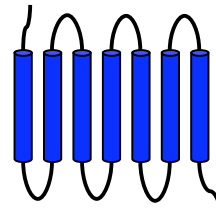
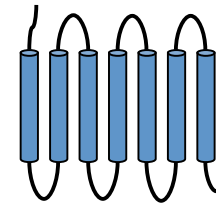


signaling

X



decoy receptor

chemokine
receptor

viral receptor

Functional Difference

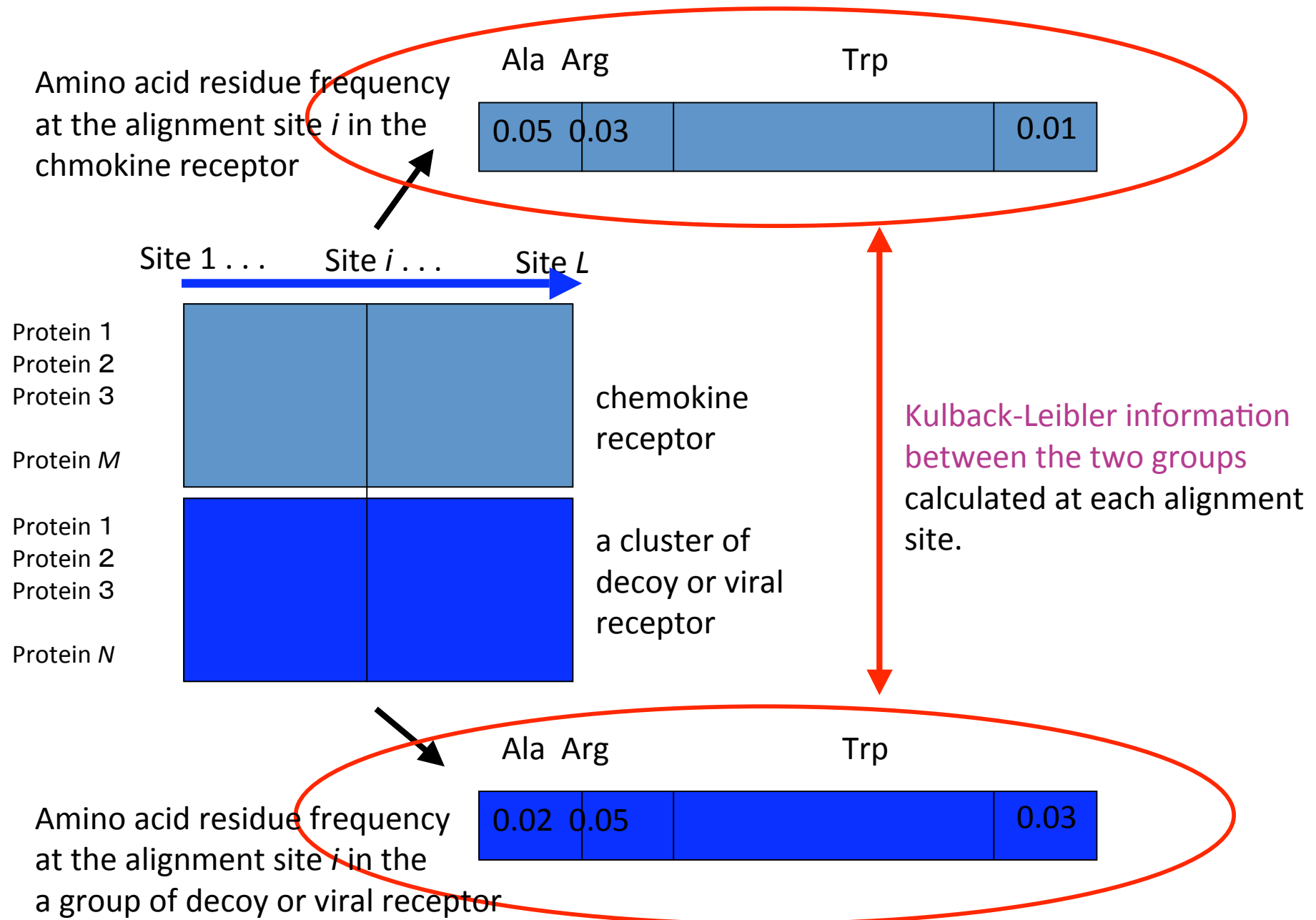


Difference in Constraints



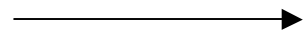
Difference in Amino Acid Composition

EVALUATION OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN TWO DOMAINS AT EACH ALIGNMENT SITE



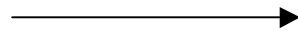
ESTIMATION OF AMINO ACID COMPOSITION AT EACH ALIGNMENT SITE

- TAXONOMIC BIAS



HENIKOFF & HENIKOFF WEIGHT

- UNOBSERVED RESIDUE



PSEUDOCOUNTS ADOPTED
IN PSI-BLAST

※ IT IS THE SAME METHOD USED FOR THE CALCULATION OF PSSM IN
PSI-BLAST ($\beta = 0.1$)

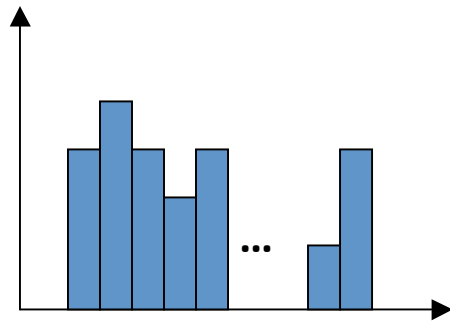
※ BLAST PARAMETER λ_u WAS OBTAINED BY NEWTON-LAPLACE METHOD
AT EACH CALCULATION.

※ CRE USES DIRICHLET MIXTURE AS A PRIOR INSTEAD OF PSEUDOCOUNT.

THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN TWO PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS CAN BE QUANTITATIVELY EVALUATED WITH KULLBACK-LEIBLER INFORMATION (KLI).

(1) DEFINITION OF KLI

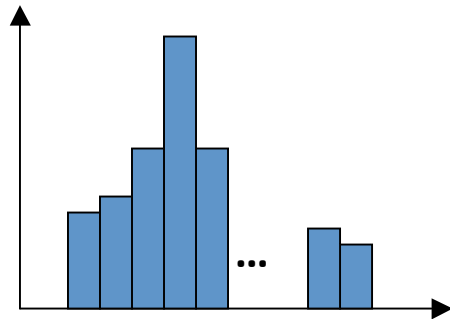
$$p(1)+p(2)+p(3)+ \dots +p(20)=1.0$$



$$\sum_{i=1}^{20} p(i) \log \frac{p(i)}{q(i)}$$

(2) ASYMMETRY OF KLI

$$\sum_{i=1}^{20} p(i) \log \frac{p(i)}{q(i)} \neq \sum_{i=1}^{20} q(i) \log \frac{q(i)}{p(i)}$$

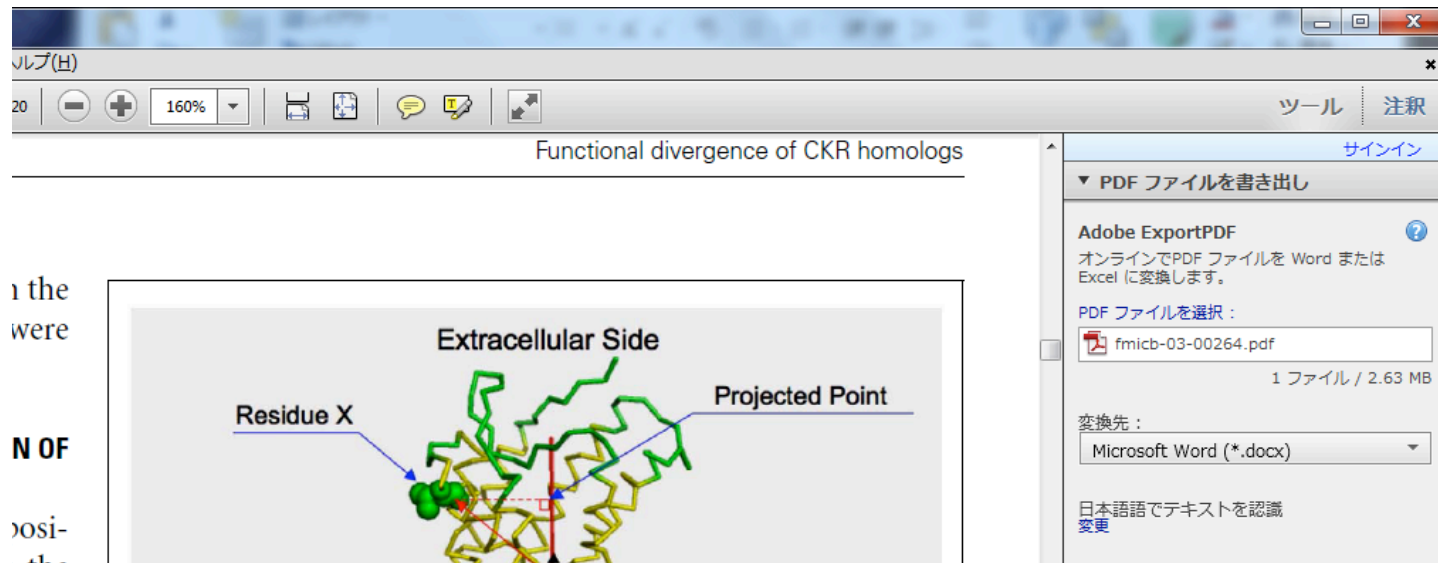


$$q(1)+q(2)+q(3)+ \dots +q(20)=1.0$$

(3) MODIFIED KLI USED IN THIS STUDY.

$$\sum_{i=1}^{20} p(i) \log \frac{p(i)}{q(i)} + \sum_{i=1}^{20} q(i) \log \frac{q(i)}{p(i)}$$

SITES WITH TOP 5% KLI



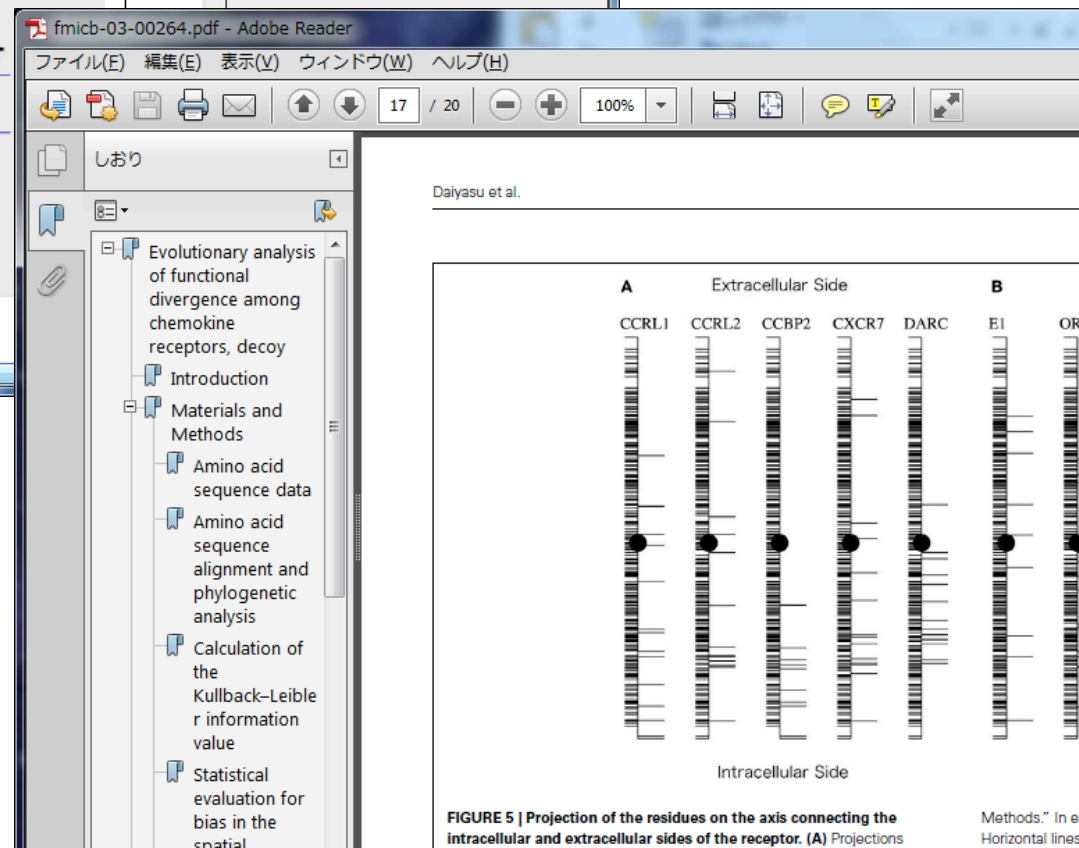
in the
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tion.
cal-

5 mm

FIGURE 4 | Projection of a residue on the axis connecting the



Firefox ▾

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seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/ ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍 ⬇ ⬆

よく見るページ □ Firefox を使いこなそう □ SEALA PAGE □ Web スライス ギャ... □ おすすめサイト ☆ ブックマーク

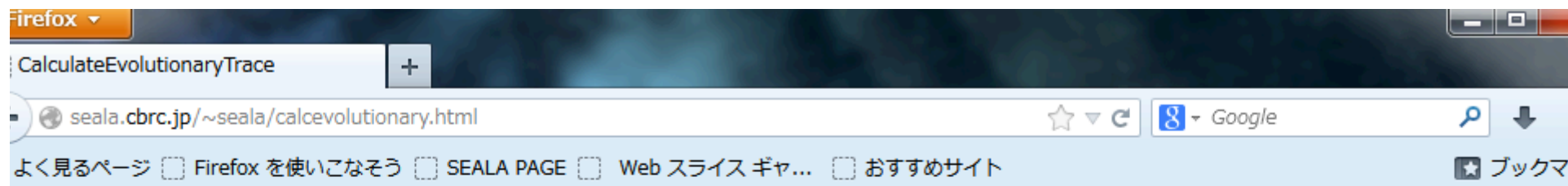
... FLV-DTGAQHSVLT...
... ALL-DTGADDTVLE...
... ALL-DSGADITIIS...
... CLI-DTGSTVNMTS...
... CFV-DTGASLCIAS...
... TVVFDTGSSNLWVP...
... TVLFDTGSSDFWVP...

Extraction of Functional Sites

Sequence Weight	Site-Specific Res, Freq
help	help
Variability/Conservation	ET & Relatives
help	help

入力画面は2つ

1ページ目



Input

Alignment File[\[help\]](#)

参照... CCBP2-OKRall1128v2.aln

① アラインメントと構造の入力はこれまでと同じ

PDB File[\[help\]](#)

参照... 30DU.pdb

② 機能の異なる二つのグループを指定するファイル

Group Information[\[help\]](#)

参照... CCBP2-OKRall1128v2.CardC

Options



2

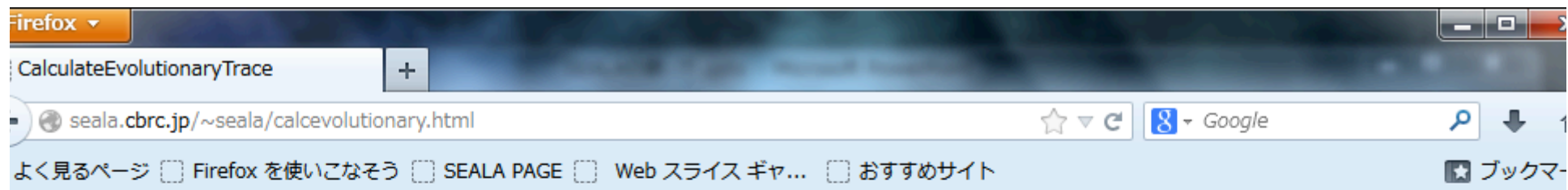
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	
7	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	
	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	
	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	10
111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	
9	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	1
	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163
66	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	
	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	20
203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	
1	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	2
	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255
58	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	
	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	29
295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	
3	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	3
	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347
50	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	
	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	38
387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	
5	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	4
	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439
42	443		0													

445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 444

グループファイル

- 1行目 グループの数 近縁で機能の異なる2グループで見る方法を推奨
- 2行目 グループ1のアラインメント中の配列の番号（最初の配列は0番となる。
 この行に空白で区切って配列を入力
- 3行目 ブランク行
- 4行目 グループ2のアラインメント中の配列の番号

※ 2行目と4行目に, アラインメントの全ての配列が含まれていなくても良い。



Method to Extract Functional Sites[\[help\]](#)

Cumulative Relative Entropy ▾

③ Cumulative Relative Entropy
をプルダウンメニューから選択

Poisson Correction Option(only available for ET(iterative) and Hybrid ET)[\[help\]](#)

poisson correction ▾

Output

Chime/jV[\[help\]](#)

jV ▾

④ OKをクリック

OK Reset

入力画面2枚目

Firefox CalculateEvolutionaryTraceSetting +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/cgi-bin/calcevolutionary_1.cgi ☆ Google

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Functional Information by Evolutionary Trace and Related Methods

Options

Threshold[\[help\]](#)

Threshold(%) :

①Henikoff-Henikoffをプルダウンメニューから選択

Method to Calculate Sequence Weight[\[help\]](#)

Henikoff-Henikoff Weight ▾

Number of Repeats for Voronoi Weight[\[help\]](#)

Pseudocount Option[\[help\]](#)

Windows taskbar: A 般 CAPS KANA

Firefox ▾

CalculateEvolutionaryTraceSetting +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/cgi-bin/calcevolutionary_1.cgi ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍 ⬇ ⬆

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Number of Repeats for Voronoi Weight [\[help\]](#)

100

Pseudocount Option [\[help\]](#)

with PC ▾

Pseudocount Parameter [\[help\]](#)

beta : 0.1

Score Matrix for Pseudocount Calculation [\[help\]](#)

pam250.bla ▾

Output

② プルダウンから with PC選択

③ betaを0.1にセット

④ プルダウンからpam250を選択

11:47

Firefox ▾

CalculateEvolutionaryTraceSetting +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/cgi-bin/calcevolutionary_1.cgi ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍

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Mapping Method(Scaling/Binary)[\[help\]](#)

Scaling ▾

Binary Threshold[\[help\]](#)

Threshold : 5.0

Output Type[\[help\]](#)

Numerical Table ▾

Gap/No Gap[\[help\]](#)

Gap ▾

⑤ デフォルトのScalingを選択

⑥ デフォルトのNumerical Table 選択

Firefox ▾

CalculateEvolutionaryTraceSetting +

← seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/cgi-bin/calcevolutionary_1.cgi ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍

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Threshold :

Output Type [\[help\]](#)

Gap/No Gap [\[help\]](#)

Target Sequence [\[help\]](#)

⑦ アラインメント中にある配列の名前を一つ選択。今回は構造既知のものを使用

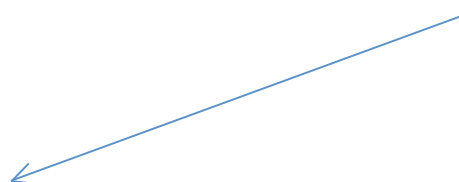
⑧ Submitをクリック

Functional Information by Evolutionary Trace an

3ODU.pdb

1	-	-0.750916
2	-	-0.750916
3	-	-0.750916
4	-	-0.750916
5	-	-0.750916
6	-	-0.750916
7	-	-0.750916
8	-	-0.750916
9	-	-0.750916
10	-	-0.750916
11	-	-0.750916
12	-	-0.750916
13	-	-0.750916
14	-	-0.750916
15	-	-0.750916
16	-	-0.750916
17	-	-0.750916
18	-	-0.750916
19	-	-0.750916
20	-	-0.750916

Z-score化したKL情報量



Firefox ▾

Functional Information by Evolution... +

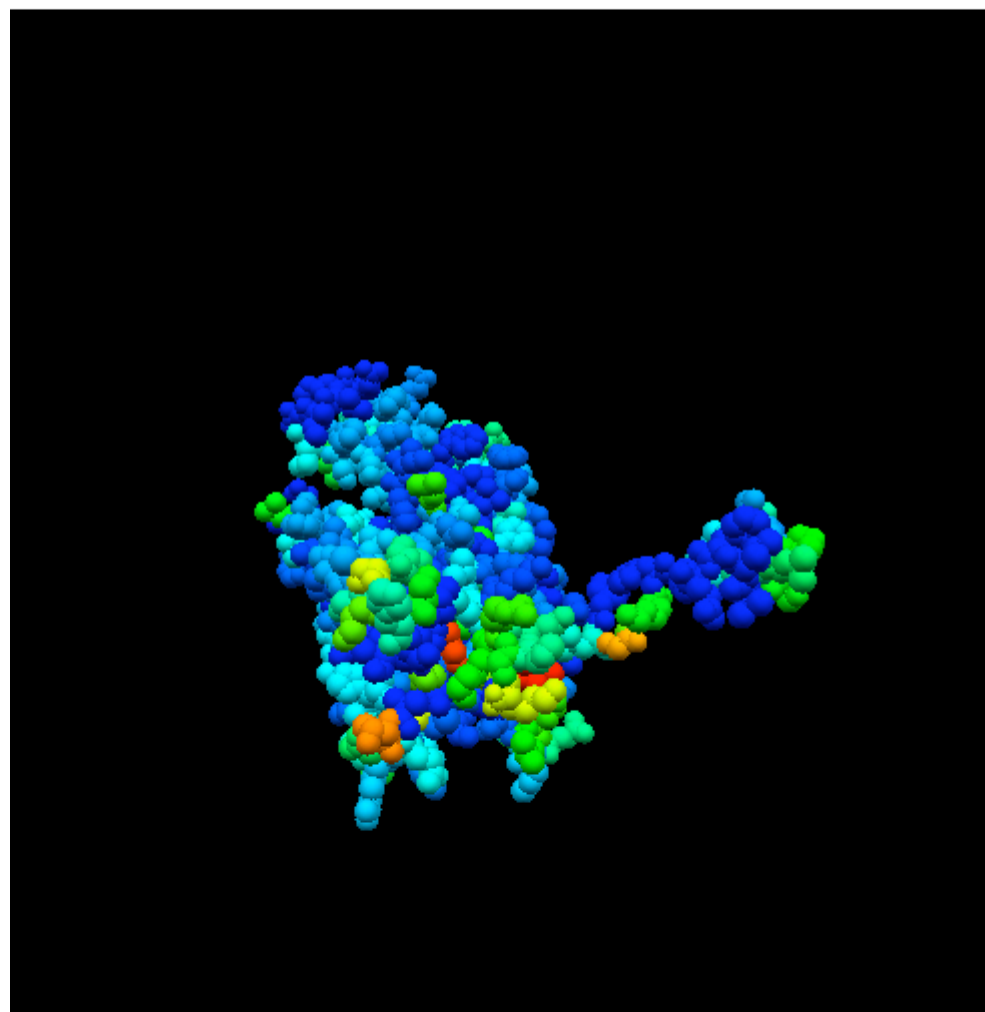
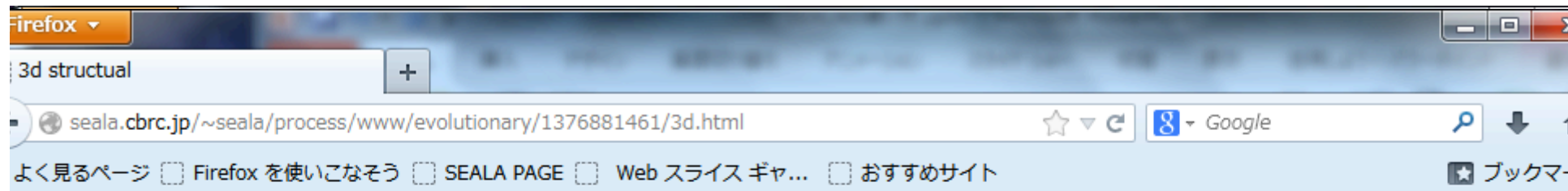
seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/cgi-bin/calcevolutionary_2.cgi ☆ ▼ ↻ 8 Google 🔍

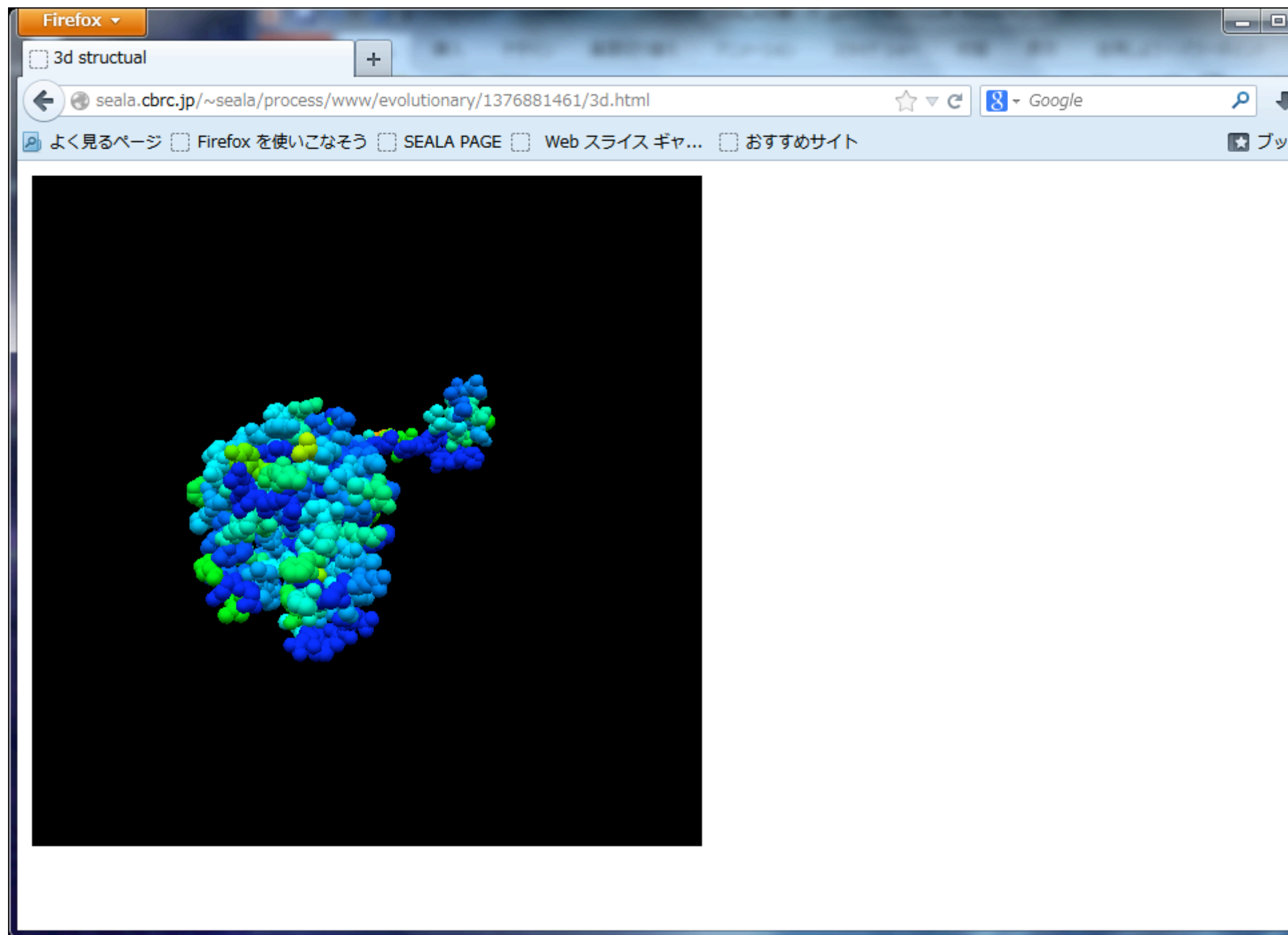
よく見るページ Firefox を使いこなそう SEALA PAGE Web スライス ギャ... おすすめサイト ☆ ブッ

787	-	-0.750916
788	-	-0.750916
789	-	-0.750916
790	-	-0.750916
791	-	-0.750916
792	-	-0.750916
793	-	-0.750916
794	-	-0.750916
795	-	-0.750916
796	-	-0.750916
797	-	-0.750916
798	-	-0.750916
799	-	-0.750916
800	-	-0.750916
801	-	-0.750916

3D molecular structureをクリック

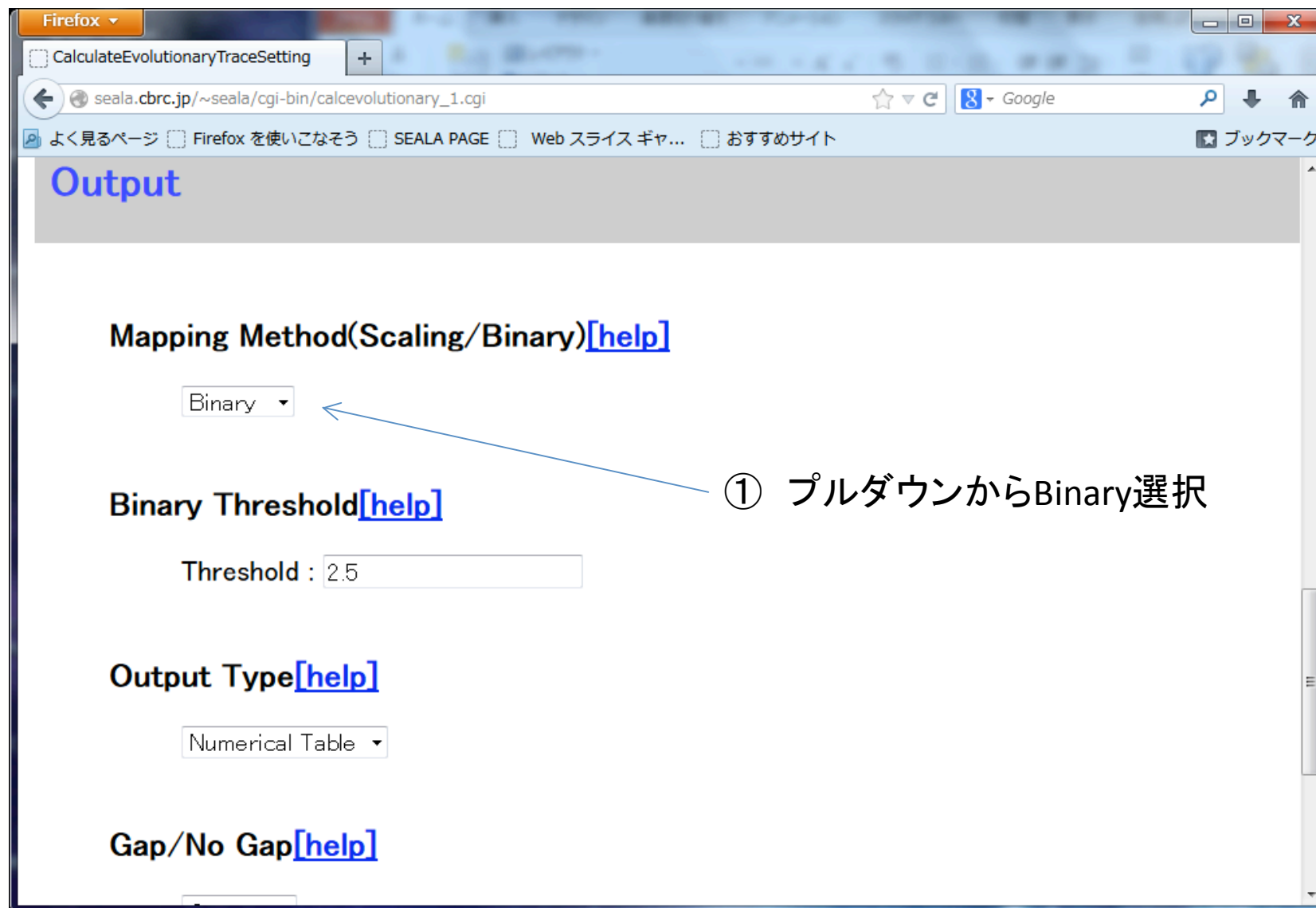
[3D molecular structure](#)
[download pdb file\(Please right click, and download the file\)](#)
download pdb file whose column for temperature factor is modified with the information about trace residues([see help details](#))





二値化して表示

2ページ目の入力画面を変更



Firefox ▾

CalculateEvolutionaryTraceSetting +

← seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/cgi-bin/calcevolutionary_1.cgi ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍

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Output

Mapping Method(Scaling/Binary)[\[help\]](#)

Binary ▾

① プルダウンからBinary選択

Binary Threshold[\[help\]](#)

Threshold : 2.75

Output Type[\[help\]](#)

Numerical Table ▾

② 2.75に設定

Gap/No Gap[\[help\]](#)

Firefox ▾

Functional Information by Evolution... +

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Functional Information by Evolutionary Trace and Related Methods

3ODU.pdb

1	-	-0.750916
2	-	-0.750916
3	-	-0.750916
4	-	-0.750916
5	-	-0.750916
6	-	-0.750916
7	-	-0.750916
8	-	-0.750916
9	-	-0.750916
10	-	-0.750916
11	-	-0.750916
12	-	-0.750916
13	-	-0.750916
14	-	-0.750916
15	-	-0.750916
16	-	-0.750916

Firefox ▾

Functional Information by Evolution... +

seala.cbrc.jp/~seala/cgi-bin/calcevolutionary_2.cgi ☆ ▾ ↻ Google 🔍

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787	-	-0.750916
788	-	-0.750916
789	-	-0.750916
790	-	-0.750916
791	-	-0.750916
792	-	-0.750916
793	-	-0.750916
794	-	-0.750916
795	-	-0.750916
796	-	-0.750916
797	-	-0.750916
798	-	-0.750916
799	-	-0.750916
800	-	-0.750916
801	-	-0.750916

[3D molecular structure](#)
[download pdb file\(Please right click, and download the file\)](#)
download pdb file whose column for temperature factor is modified with the information about trace residues([see help details](#))

